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ABSTRACT

Focusing on the influence of impoverished environments on child outcomes, this Kids Count report examines trends in the well-being of Iowa children. The first section of the report presents an overview essay detailing the presence and location of high risk and moderate risk census tracts in Iowa, based on information from the 2000 Census using children and family measures. The second section presents a statistical portrait, by county, based on data for the following indicators of well-being: (1) infant mortality; (2) low birthweight births; (3) births to 16- to 17-year-olds; (4) teen unmarried births; (5) child abuse and neglect; (6) high school graduation rates; (7) child deaths; and (8) teen violent deaths. The third section of the report presents 1990 and 2000 Census data, by county, for indicators including population age 16-19 not employed or in school, household income, households receiving public assistance, single parent families, family poverty, and preschool enrollment. (HTH)

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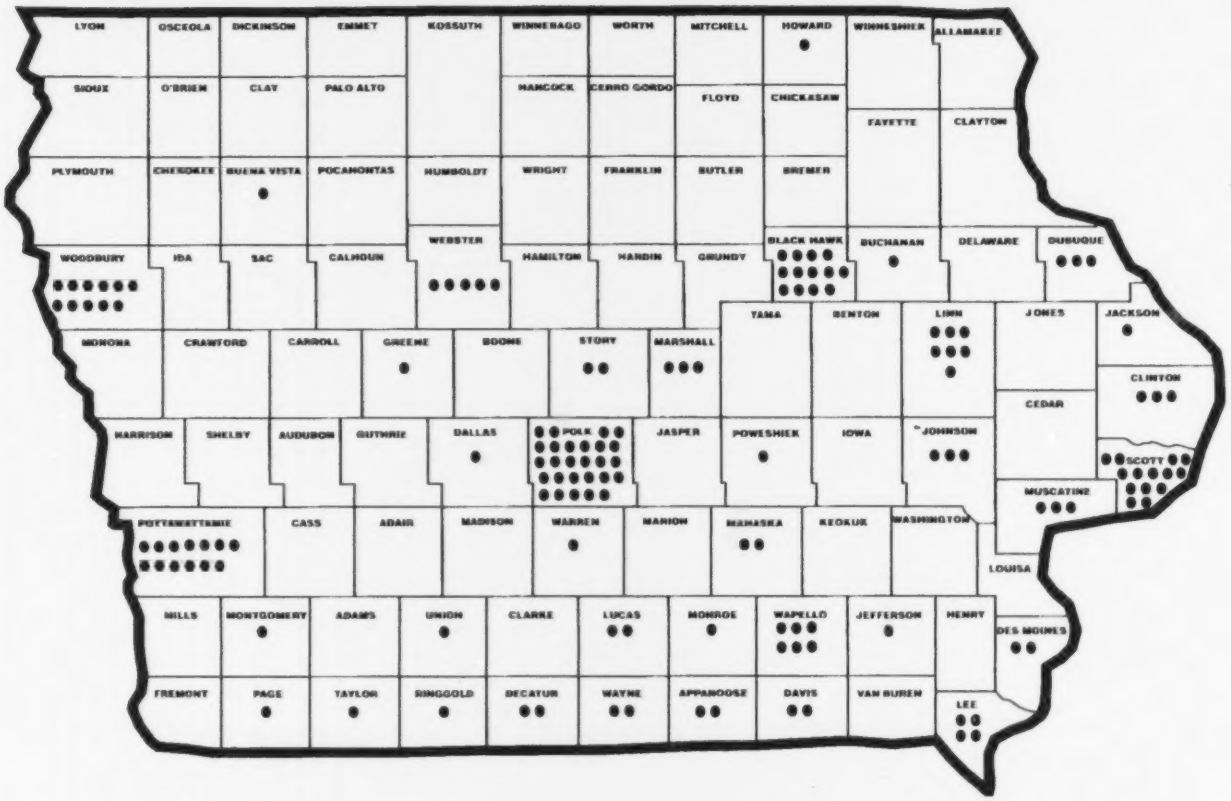
Where Kids Count, Place Matters



Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 2000–2001

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Where Kids Count, Place Matters

Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 2000 – 2001

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Table of Contents

Part One

Where Kids Count, Place Matters 1

Part Two

2000 and 2001 Indicator Data 8

Part Three

1990 and 2000 Census Data 22

Acknowledgements and **For Further Information** 42

Part One
Where Kids Count, Place Matters

When it comes to the well-being of children, place matters.

Parents are the primary and most important influence on children and their well-being, but where parents live also makes a difference.

Research has shown that children who live in poorer neighborhoods (measured not only by official poverty rates, but also by other socio-economic characteristics) have tougher times growing up than children living in richer neighborhoods, regardless of their parents' background or incomes. Children in poorer neighborhoods have fewer role models for professional and middle-class careers. They see fewer pathways to economic and social success in their day-to-day lives. Their schools are likely to be poorer with more classmates struggling and dropping out, and expectations for their own educational success lowered by the very people responsible for teaching them.

Place does matter, and place can put children at risk of a variety of "rotten outcomes" that can extend into adult life. Further, removing this risk requires more than individual work with individual families. It requires community-building strategies within those neighborhoods that can create real opportunities for children to succeed, starting in many instances with opportunities for educational success. Further, these community-building strategies are important both for improving child well-being and improving state economic development. In short, economic development and child well-being should not be separate policy agendas.

National research has shown that children living in poor, tough neighborhoods are much more likely to drop out of school, become pregnant as teens, get in trouble with the law as juveniles, and live in poverty as adults, with their own children struggling to succeed. They are much more likely to go to prison and suffer from debilitating health conditions that further limit their ability to provide support for their children. One Chicago study showed that children in the city's poorest neighborhoods (where child poverty was over 50%) were 42 times more likely to be placed into foster care than children in the city's most prosperous neighborhoods (where child poverty was under 10%).

Prior Kids Count reports largely have focused on state and county level indicators of child well-being, as most administrative data related to child well-being have been available only at the county level. The 2000 Census provides the opportunity to examine much smaller geographic areas – census tracts — in terms of a variety of indicators that are known to place children at risk. The population for most census tracts is

approximately 4,000 residents, which provides very local, neighborhood-sized information.

Identifying High Risk Census Tracts

This report analyzes census tract-level data on ten different indicators that are available from the census and are known to be factors that help determine child well-being. These ten indicators were selected because they cover an array of educational, social and economic indicators, including those known to have specific neighborhood-related, in addition to child- or family-related, impacts on child well-being. On neighborhood-related impacts, for instance, the percentage of adults with graduate degrees was selected as an indicator of the proportion of professional role models in the neighborhood. The percentage of families with dividend, interest or rent income was selected as an indicator of the degree of wealth in the community for investment in future growth (including investment in children's education).

National research has shown that children living in poor, tough neighborhoods are much more likely to drop out of school, become pregnant as teens, get in trouble with the law as juveniles, and live in poverty as adults, with their own children struggling to succeed.

While poverty rates are part of one measure, the measures were designed to be much broader than a poverty measure alone. They cover human, social, physical and economic capital at the family and neighborhood level. Census tracts were characterized by the number of indicators upon which they compared poorly with other Iowa census tracts. Of Iowa's 791 census tracts, many (340) did not score poorly on any of the ten indicators. A fair number (305) scored poorly on only one or two of the measures, with a smaller number (97) scoring poorly on three to five measures. About six percent (49) scored poorly on a majority (six or more) of the indicators.

Table One compares the scores on the ten indicators by the number of indicators on which tracts scored poorly. Clearly, those census tracts scoring poorly on the most number of indicators have very different rates on each of the ten indicators than those not scoring poorly. They represent geographic areas that pose particularly high risks for children's growth and development.

The high risk census tracts (those scoring poorly on at least six indicators) comprise only five percent of the state's population; however, they had rates that were, in some cases, three to four times higher than the rates for the non-high risk census tracts. These census tracts had three times as many households receiving public assistance, three and one-half times as many families with children living in poverty and almost four times as many teens age 16-19 who were not employed or in school. In addition, the high risk census tracts had rates that were more than twice as high as the other census tracts for single parent families and people age 25 and over without a high school diploma.

Table One

2000 Census Tract Indicators by Risk Factor

	Total	High Risk (6-10 Risk Factors)	Moderate Risk (3-5 Risk Factors)	Low Risk (1-2 Risk Factors)	No Risk (0 Risk Factors)
Number of Census Tracts	791	49	97	305	340
Total Population	2,926,324	143,955	327,565	1,041,882	1,412,922
Child Population	733,638	39,543	81,769	250,335	361,991
Percent Child Population	25.1%	27.5%	25.0%	24.0%	25.6%
Population Age 25 and Over with Less Than High School Diploma	13.9%	30.6%	20.0%	14.5%	10.6%
Population Age 25 and Over with Post-Graduate Degree	6.5%	2.9%	3.8%	5.6%	8.1%
Population Age 16-19 Not Employed or In School	5.0%	16.0%	7.8%	4.7%	3.3%
Households with Earnings from Employment	77.3%	72.9%	77.3%	75.4%	79.2%
Households with Earnings from Interest, Dividends or Rent	43.5%	21.2%	31.2%	44.1%	48.2%
Households Receiving Public Assistance	2.9%	8.0%	5.0%	2.7%	2.0%
Single Parent Families	24.9%	50.3%	37.7%	23.8%	20.4%
Families with Children Below Poverty	9.3%	27.7%	15.8%	9.3%	6.0%
Children Age 3-5 Enrolled in Preschool	45.5%	32.5%	37.0%	44.7%	49.6%
Owner Occupied Housing Units	72.3%	47.5%	63.5%	72.0%	77.2%

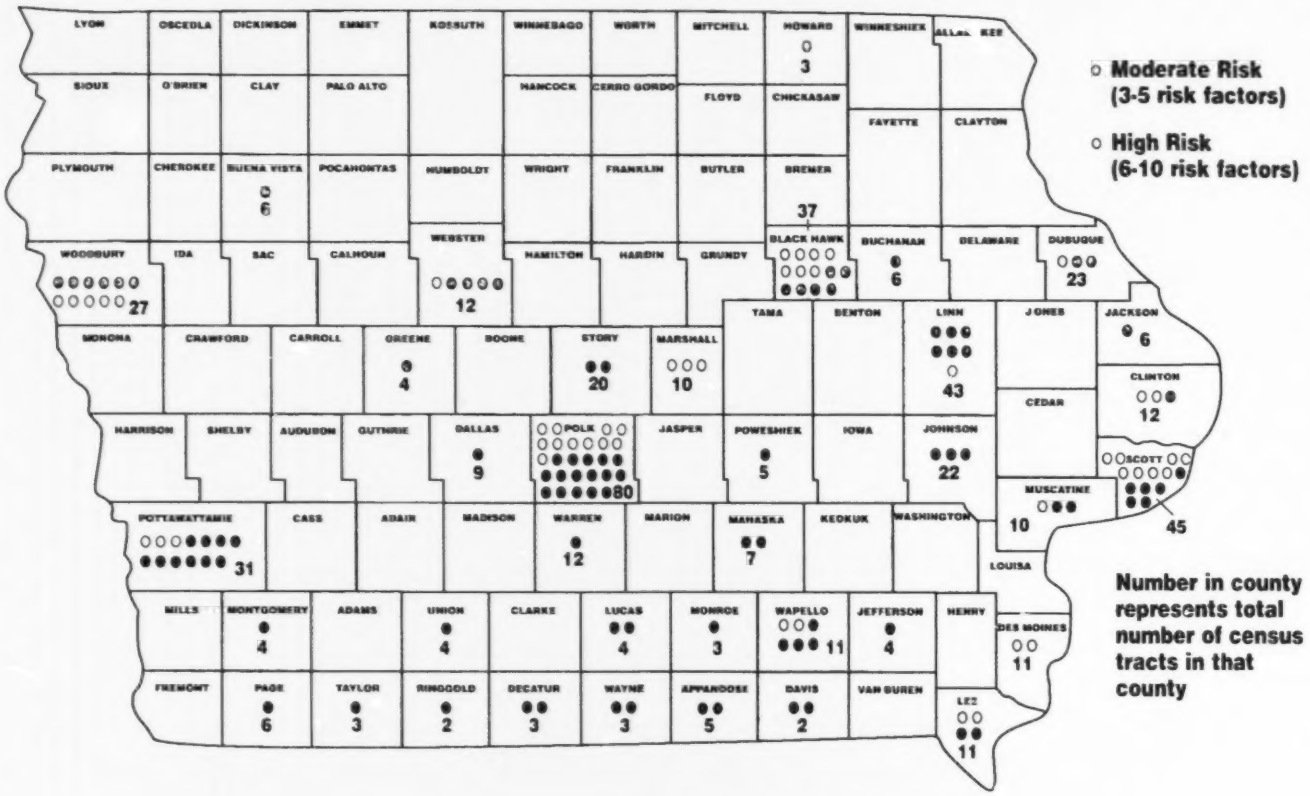
Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000 Census

Improving child well-being in these inner-city neighborhoods is likely to be needed to dramatically improve any of the statewide indicators of child well-being that Iowa Kids Count reports upon and this is likely to require community-building, education enhancement, and economic development strategies as much, if not more, than human services, which traditionally has been the way government has sought to address poor child outcomes.

The Location of High Risk Census Tracts in Iowa

Focusing attention on these census tracts requires pinpointing their actual location. Map One provides a general representation of the location of the high risk and moderate risk census tracts in Iowa. Since many of the tracts are located within cities and constitute very small geographic areas, they would not show up on an overall map of Iowa as more than tiny dots. Therefore,

Map One
2000 High Risk and Moderate Risk Census Tracts



the map does not show the specific location of the census tracts, but rather, shows them as dots in each county.

The map shows that most of the high risk census tracts are located within Iowa's larger counties and, actually, within the cities within those counties. In fact, three Iowa cities (Des Moines, Davenport and Waterloo), which represent 12.5% of the state's population, have 53.0% of Iowa's population that lives within these high risk census tracts. While constituting a small percentage of the state's overall population, they account for a much larger share of Iowa's poor child outcomes. These represent inner-city neighborhoods where children face the greatest challenge to well-being, growth and development.

While the high risk census tracts are highly concentrated in inner-city neighborhoods, the moderate risk census tracts show a somewhat different pattern. In addition to a concentration in Iowa's largest cities and counties, there also are a significant number in the very rural, southern two tiers of counties in the state.

Place and Race

As last year's Iowa Kids Count report showed, Iowa is becoming more diverse, with children leading the way. While Iowa still is predominantly white, non-Hispanic, one in nine children in Iowa (11.2%) are either non-white, or Hispanic, or both. Between 1990 and 2000, the percentage of all children who were either non-white or Hispanic nearly doubled, from 5.8% to 11.2%.

Table Two shows the distribution of Iowa's population both by the num-

Table Two

2000 Iowa Population by Risk Factor

	Total	High Risk (6-10 Risk Factors)	Moderate Risk (3-5 Risk Factors)	Low Risk (1-2 Risk Factors)	No Risk (0 Risk Factors)
Number of Census Tracts	791	49	97	305	340
Total Population	2,926,324	143,955	327,565	1,041,882	1,412,922
Percent	100.0%	4.9%	11.2%	35.6%	48.3%
White Non-Hispanic,	2,710,344	95,063	282,877	980,002	1,352,402
Percent	100.0%	3.5%	10.4%	36.2%	49.9%
African American	61,853	22,309	13,364	14,146	12,034
Percent	100.0%	36.1%	21.6%	22.9%	19.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	8,989	1,559	1,573	3,240	2,617
Percent	100.0%	17.3%	17.5%	36.0%	29.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	37,644	4,781	7,284	12,341	13,238
Percent	100.0%	12.7%	19.3%	32.8%	35.2%
Other*	107,494	20,243	22,467	32,153	32,631
Percent	100.0%	18.8%	20.9%	29.9%	30.4%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	82,473	17,184	18,003	24,057	23,229
Percent	100.0%	20.8%	21.8%	29.2%	28.2%

*Other includes white Hispanics, other races not listed above and people who chose two or more races.

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000 Census

ber of census tract risk factors and by race/ethnicity. While Iowa has become more diverse, people of color are disproportionately concentrated in high risk census tracts. In fact, while only 3.5% of Iowa's white, non-Hispanic population lives in high risk census tracts, 36.1% of African American and 20.8% of Hispanic people (Iowa's two largest minority populations) do. Focusing attention on these neighborhoods also means focusing attention on addressing disparities in child well-being across race and ethnicity.

Clearly, however, the issues facing the southern two tiers of Iowa counties are different with respect to race. As the breakouts show, children in the moderate risk rural county census tracts are predominantly white, non-Hispanic.

Trends – 1990 to 2000

In order to provide trend data, a similar analysis of census tracts was conducted for 1990. While there were changes in a few census tract boundaries and there were changes in the overall statewide rates on the ten indicators, the same methods were used to determine which census tracts were at high risk. Table Three provides a comparison between 1990 and 2000 on the statewide scores on the ten indicators. As Table Three shows, there were improvements between 1990 and 2000 on seven of the indicators and declines on three.

The high risk census tracts showed the same improvements and declines on the indicators as did the state. Unfortunately, however, the gap between the high risk census tracts and the state did not close.

Table Three

1990 – 2000 State of Iowa Indicator Rates

	1990	2000	Improvement / Decline
Population Age 25 and Over with Less Than High School Diploma	19.9%	13.9%	Improvement
Population Age 25 and Over with Post-Graduate Degree	5.2%	6.5%	Improvement
Population Age 16-19 Not Employed or In School	6.2%	5.0%	Improvement
Households with Earnings from Employment	74.7%	77.3%	Improvement
Households with Earnings from Interest, Dividends or Rent	48.3%	43.5%	Decline
Households Receiving Public Assistance	5.8%	2.9%	Improvement
Single Parent Families	19.7%	24.9%	Decline
Families with Children Below Poverty	12.6%	9.3%	Improvement
Children Age 3-5 Enrolled in Preschool	48.5%	45.5%	Decline
Owner Occupied Housing Units	70.0%	72.3%	Improvement

Source: United States Census Bureau, 1990 and 2000 Census

Map Two shows the location of the high risk and moderate risk census tracts in 1990. Map One and Two are very similar, particularly around the high risk census tracts. More than 75% (37 of 49) of the census tracts that were determined to be at high risk in 2000 also were at high risk in 1990.

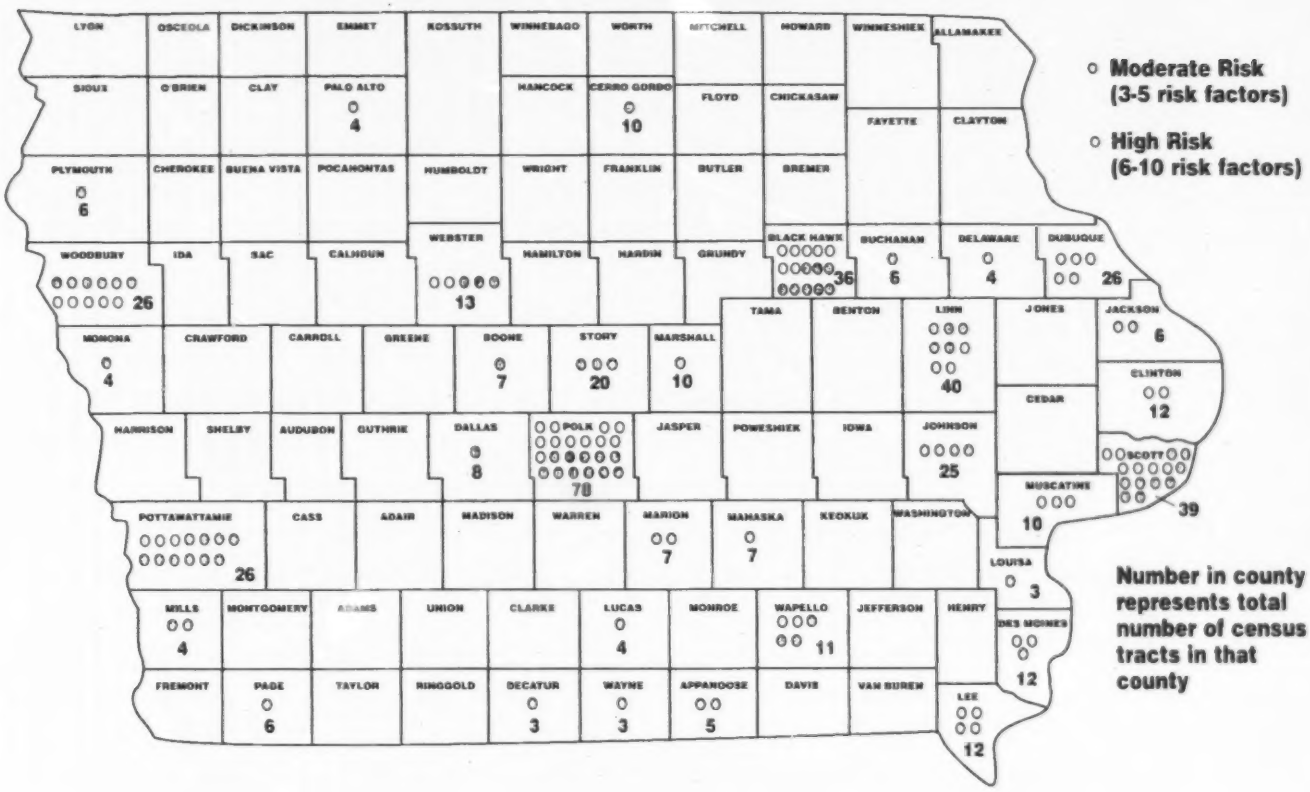
The most noticeable change between 1990 and 2000 was in Marshall County. Marshall, with a total of 10 census tracts, went from having no high risk census tracts in 1990 to having three in 2000. These three census tracts had an increase in Hispanic population of 1,717% during the decade. These census tracts also showed a 21% increase in people age 25 and over with less than a high school diploma, an 88% increase in teens age 16-19 not employed or in school, a 26% increase in single parent families, a 22% increase in family poverty and a 64% decrease in 3-5 year olds enrolled in preschool.

Polk County and the southern two tiers of counties in Iowa also showed some negative change. Polk increased from 11 to 16 moderate risk census tracts between 1990 and 2000, while the southern two tiers of counties increased from 14 to 23 moderate risk census tracts. On the other hand, there were improvements in Dubuque and Linn counties, which both decreased from three high risk census tracts in 1990 to one in 2000.

At the same time, the racial and

Map Two

1990 High Risk and Moderate Risk Census Tracts



ethnic composition of high risk census tracts changed, with even higher overall percentages of African American, Hispanic and minority populations in these neighborhoods. While Iowa's minority population grew between 1990 and 2000, much of the growth occurred within census tracts that already were at high risk.

Conclusion

Place matters, and children are most vulnerable when they live in poor, high risk areas. In developing strategies to improve child well-being, attention must be given to the special challenges that living in these areas produce. Substantially improving statewide indicators of child well-being used in the Kids Count report will require a concerted focus upon improving results within these neighborhoods. This will require community-building and economic development strategies as well as human service approaches. It will require special attention to educational enhancements within schools serving these neighborhoods.

Such strategies are needed, not only to improve child well-being overall, but to reduce disparities in child well-being that currently exist in Iowa by race and ethnicity. This also is intimately linked to Iowa's overall growth and well-being.

Iowa will continue to grow in the 21st Century only by becoming more diverse and providing increased opportunities for all children to develop into productive adults. It is in Iowa's overall economic interest to focus attention on community building and development within Iowa's poorest, most at-risk neighborhoods as a key element to improving the well-being of Iowa's future workforce.

Infant Mortality

(per 1,000 live births)

County	2000 Live Births	2000 Infant Deaths	2000 Rate	2001 Live Births	2001 Infant Deaths	2001 Rate	Change From1990
Adair	68	0	0.0	65	0	0.0	0.0%
Adams	35	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	0.0%
Allamakee	158	0	0.0	170	1	5.9	NA*
Appanoose	142	0	0.0	140	0	0.0	-100.0%
Audubon	47	1	21.3	61	0	0.0	-100.0%
Benton	325	2	6.2	305	1	3.3	NA*
Black Hawk	1,551	11	7.1	1,596	8	5.0	-49.9%
Boone	317	4	12.6	291	3	10.3	NA*
Bremer	250	2	8.0	238	1	4.2	NA*
Buchanan	301	0	0.0	301	1	3.3	0.7%
Buena Vista	233	0	0.0	240	0	0.0	0.0%
Butler	179	1	5.9	135	1	7.4	37.2%
Calhoun	107	0	0.0	95	0	0.0	0.0%
Carroll	262	0	0.0	226	2	8.8	40.5%
Cass	158	1	6.3	157	1	6.4	22.5%
Cedar	206	0	0.0	188	2	10.6	-21.8%
Cerro Gordo	530	4	7.5	475	3	6.3	-27.4%
Cherokee	146	0	0.0	117	1	8.5	-65.8%
Chickasaw	169	0	0.0	140	1	7.1	NA*
Clarke	97	1	10.3	135	0	0.0	0.0%
Clay	204	1	4.9	204	1	4.9	NA*
Clayton	194	1	5.2	217	2	9.2	NA*
Clinton	591	4	6.8	613	4	6.5	-36.0%
Crawford	189	1	5.3	225	1	4.4	1.0%
Dallas	566	4	7.1	526	6	11.4	375.3%
Davis	129	1	7.8	125	2	16.0	NA*
Decatur	101	1	9.9	82	2	24.4	NA*
Delaware	227	1	4.4	204	2	9.8	40.1%
Des Moines	555	4	7.2	502	3	6.0	-43.6%
Dickinson	159	0	0.0	155	2	12.9	104.8%
Dubuque	1,221	9	7.4	1,178	6	5.1	-59.9%
Emmet	126	2	15.9	125	0	0.0	-100.0%
Fayette	233	0	0.0	207	0	0.0	-100.0%
Floyd	199	0	0.0	189	0	0.0	0.0%
Franklin	113	1	8.8	127	0	0.0	-100.0%
Fremont	82	1	12.2	90	0	0.0	0.0%
Greene	92	1	10.9	112	1	8.9	-4.0%
Grundy	133	2	15.0	125	3	24.0	252.9%
Guthrie	134	0	0.0	135	1	7.4	NA*
Hamilton	192	2	10.4	179	2	11.2	-22.4%
Hancock	131	1	7.6	133	0	0.0	-100.0%
Hardin	208	3	14.4	232	1	4.3	-54.1%
Harrison	193	0	0.0	160	0	0.0	-100.0%
Henry	264	2	7.6	216	0	0.0	0.0%
Howard	110	1	9.1	110	0	0.0	-100.0%
Humboldt	99	0	0.0	117	1	8.5	-52.3%
Ida	70	1	14.3	79	1	12.7	NA*
Iowa	183	1	5.5	180	0	0.0	0.0%
Jackson	239	3	12.6	238	1	4.2	5.0%
Jasper	458	2	4.4	460	0	0.0	0.0%
Jefferson	145	0	0.0	154	0	0.0	-100.0%
Johnson	1,382	7	5.1	1,372	5	3.6	-60.4%
Jones	227	0	0.0	198	2	10.1	-36.5%
Keokuk	154	0	0.0	126	1	7.9	18.5%

Infant Mortality

(per 1,000 live births)

County	2000 Live Births	2000 Infant Deaths	2000 Rate	2001 Live Births	2001 Infant Deaths	2001 Rate	Change From1990
Kossuth	166	1	6.0	157	1	6.4	-59.9%
Lee	410	4	9.8	411	1	2.4	-39.2%
Linn	2,715	12	4.4	2,846	15	5.3	-46.2%
Louisa	164	1	6.1	159	0	0.0	-100.0%
Lucas	119	3	25.2	108	0	0.0	0.0%
Lyon	159	1	6.3	141	4	28.4	406.6%
Madison	196	2	10.2	172	2	11.6	84.6%
Mahaska	283	9	31.8	296	1	3.4	-3.5%
Marion	383	1	2.6	382	0	0.0	-100.0%
Marshall	556	3	5.4	541	4	7.4	-7.6%
Mills	155	0	0.0	181	0	0.0	0.0%
Mitchell	131	1	7.6	152	1	6.6	-13.4%
Monona	98	0	0.0	113	0	0.0	-100.0%
Monroe	102	1	9.8	83	0	0.0	0.0%
Montgomery	139	1	7.2	137	1	7.3	15.9%
Muscatine	638	1	1.6	653	2	3.1	2.1%
O'Brien	187	1	5.3	149	1	6.7	-38.4%
Osceola	73	0	0.0	74	1	13.5	NA*
Page	169	0	0.0	159	3	18.9	NA*
Palo Alto	110	1	9.1	103	0	0.0	-100.0%
Plymouth	309	7	22.7	281	1	3.6	-38.6%
Pocahontas	73	0	0.0	65	1	15.4	NA*
Polk	6,216	46	7.4	6,110	38	6.2	-41.3%
Pottawattamie	1,184	8	6.8	1,222	5	4.1	10.6%
Poweshiek	212	0	0.0	201	0	0.0	0.0%
Ringgold	69	0	0.0	63	0	0.0	0.0%
Sac	135	0	0.0	100	0	0.0	-100.0%
Scott	2,348	20	8.5	2,214	12	5.4	-51.2%
Shelby	150	2	13.3	113	1	8.8	-46.4%
Sioux	457	1	2.2	475	1	2.1	-54.2%
Story	940	6	6.4	924	6	6.5	-39.9%
Tama	251	1	4.0	236	2	8.5	-8.9%
Taylor	87	0	0.0	82	0	0.0	0.0%
Union	127	2	15.7	134	3	22.4	229.2%
Van Buren	97	0	0.0	92	1	10.9	-3.0%
Wapello	424	2	4.7	444	2	4.5	-45.1%
Warren	513	3	5.8	511	4	7.8	NA*
Washington	290	0	0.0	330	1	3.0	-8.2%
Wayne	79	1	12.7	86	3	34.9	190.7%
Webster	492	2	4.1	501	0	0.0	-100.0%
Winnebago	134	0	0.0	131	1	7.6	NA*
Winneshiek	191	1	5.2	204	0	0.0	-100.0%
Woodbury	1,692	9	5.3	1,623	14	8.6	-45.7%
Worth	84	2	23.8	87	1	11.5	NA*
Wright	168	1	6.0	156	1	6.4	-54.2%
State	**38,250**	**241**	**6.3**	**37,610**	**211**	**5.6**	**-30.7%**
Rural	**5,650**	**31**	**5.5**	**5,452**	**40**	**7.3**	**28.7%**
Small Urban	**13,351**	**82**	**6.1**	**13,073**	**62**	**4.7**	**-19.6%**
Metropolitan	**19,249**	**128**	**6.6**	**19,085**	**109**	**5.7**	**-45.6%**
U.S.	**4,055,507**	**27,983**	**6.9**	**4,040,121**	**27,311**	**6.8**	**-26.5%**

*** Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0**

Low Birthweight

County	2000 Live Births	2000 Low Birthweight	2000 Percentage	2001 Live Births	2001 Low Birthweight	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	68	1	1.5%	65	4	6.2%	25.6%
Adams	35	2	5.7%	38	2	5.3%	-21.4%
Allamakee	158	7	4.4%	170	13	7.6%	91.2%
Appanoose	142	8	5.6%	140	7	5.0%	38.9%
Audubon	47	3	6.4%	61	4	6.6%	98.7%
Benton	325	26	8.0%	305	20	6.6%	134.2%
Black Hawk	1,551	96	6.2%	1,596	137	8.6%	19.2%
Boone	317	14	4.4%	291	24	8.2%	-3.0%
Bremer	250	13	5.2%	238	7	2.9%	-45.5%
Buchanan	301	16	5.3%	301	18	6.0%	66.1%
Buena Vista	233	12	5.2%	240	12	5.0%	42.9%
Butler	170	9	5.3%	135	7	5.2%	-31.8%
Calhoun	107	8	7.5%	95	8	8.4%	83.1%
Carroll	262	11	4.2%	226	7	3.1%	-18.5%
Cass	158	8	5.1%	157	5	3.2%	2.7%
Cedar	206	10	4.9%	188	6	3.2%	-64.5%
Cerro Gordo	530	29	5.5%	475	33	6.9%	69.4%
Cherokee	146	10	6.8%	117	3	2.6%	-53.4%
Chickasaw	169	11	6.5%	140	11	7.9%	42.9%
Clarke	97	7	7.2%	135	6	4.4%	-40.7%
Clay	204	11	5.4%	204	13	6.4%	67.7%
Clayton	194	10	5.2%	217	12	5.5%	2.4%
Clinton	591	39	6.6%	613	51	8.3%	38.7%
Crawford	189	13	6.9%	225	15	6.7%	9.3%
Dallas	566	34	6.0%	526	35	6.7%	44.7%
Davis	129	9	7.0%	125	6	4.8%	-12.7%
Decatur	101	3	3.0%	82	5	6.1%	-7.6%
Delaware	227	20	8.8%	204	8	3.9%	-14.7%
Des Moines	555	44	7.9%	502	27	5.4%	-7.3%
Dickinson	159	10	6.3%	155	5	3.2%	-48.8%
Dubuque	1,221	62	5.1%	1,178	62	5.3%	-6.0%
Emmet	126	8	6.3%	125	4	3.2%	-46.7%
Fayette	233	13	5.6%	207	13	6.3%	30.8%
Floyd	199	8	4.0%	189	11	5.8%	57.3%
Franklin	113	9	8.0%	127	11	8.7%	170.7%
Fremont	82	7	8.5%	90	6	6.7%	33.3%
Greene	92	10	10.9%	112	5	4.5%	20.7%
Grundy	133	8	6.0%	125	10	8.0%	66.7%
Guthrie	134	6	4.5%	135	11	8.1%	409.3%
Hamilton	192	7	3.6%	179	14	7.8%	8.6%
Hancock	131	10	7.6%	133	10	7.5%	53.4%
Hardin	208	20	9.6%	232	9	3.9%	-25.4%
Harrison	193	16	8.3%	160	8	5.0%	16.3%
Henry	264	14	5.3%	216	21	9.7%	116.0%
Howard	110	6	5.5%	110	8	7.3%	939.0%
Humboldt	99	6	6.1%	117	7	6.0%	-5.0%
Ida	70	6	8.6%	79	2	2.5%	-9.6%
Iowa	183	11	6.0%	180	10	5.6%	68.4%
Jackson	239	20	8.4%	238	11	4.6%	-11.1%
Jasper	458	27	5.9%	460	38	8.3%	96.7%
Jefferson	145	12	8.3%	154	12	7.8%	36.7%
Johnson	1,382	74	5.4%	1,372	102	7.4%	61.6%
Jones	227	15	6.6%	198	10	5.1%	-45.1%
Keokuk	154	10	6.5%	126	11	8.7%	64.7%

Low Birthweight

County	2000 Live Births	2000 Low Birthweight	2000 Percentage	2001 Live Births	2001 Low Birthweight	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	166	9	5.4%	157	10	6.4%	99.0%
Lee	410	34	8.3%	411	34	8.3%	117.7%
Linn	2,715	150	5.5%	2,846	163	5.7%	4.1%
Louisa	164	16	9.8%	159	12	7.5%	37.2%
Lucas	119	6	5.0%	108	7	6.5%	24.6%
Lyon	159	3	1.9%	141	7	5.0%	192.0%
Madison	196	15	7.7%	172	9	5.2%	37.7%
Mahaska	283	22	7.8%	296	19	6.4%	14.6%
Marion	383	26	6.8%	382	25	6.5%	45.4%
Marshall	556	32	5.8%	541	38	7.0%	35.1%
Mills	155	5	3.2%	181	11	6.1%	3.0%
Mitchell	131	4	3.1%	152	8	5.3%	69.8%
Monona	98	7	7.1%	113	6	5.3%	0.2%
Monroe	102	1	1.0%	83	9	10.8%	57.2%
Montgomery	139	7	5.0%	137	10	7.3%	-18.0%
Muscatine	638	27	4.2%	653	35	5.4%	5.1%
O'Brien	187	7	3.7%	149	7	4.7%	23.6%
Osceola	73	5	6.8%	74	8	10.8%	46.1%
Page	169	9	5.3%	159	14	8.8%	95.7%
Palo Alto	110	3	2.7%	103	8	7.8%	46.5%
Plymouth	309	14	4.5%	281	14	5.0%	-14.1%
Pocahontas	73	3	4.1%	65	6	9.2%	284.6%
Polk	6,216	387	6.2%	6,110	414	6.8%	2.7%
Pottawattamie	1,184	76	6.4%	1,222	83	6.8%	13.2%
Poweshiek	212	13	6.1%	201	13	6.5%	11.5%
Ringgold	69	4	5.8%	63	4	6.3%	41.1%
Sac	135	12	8.9%	100	8	8.0%	5.3%
Scott	2,348	166	7.1%	2,214	133	6.0%	1.8%
Shelby	150	12	8.0%	113	9	8.0%	141.4%
Sioux	457	16	3.5%	475	21	4.4%	-7.9%
Story	940	47	5.0%	924	47	5.1%	3.8%
Tama	251	19	7.6%	236	12	5.1%	121.1%
Taylor	87	13	14.9%	82	13	15.9%	268.7%
Union	127	7	5.5%	134	9	6.7%	97.5%
Van Buren	97	2	2.1%	92	8	8.7%	29.8%
Wapello	424	36	8.5%	444	27	6.1%	35.1%
Warren	513	28	5.5%	511	37	7.2%	-0.8%
Washington	290	16	5.5%	330	22	6.7%	70.9%
Wayne	79	4	5.1%	86	9	10.5%	336.0%
Webster	492	30	6.1%	501	27	5.4%	-5.5%
Winnebago	134	9	6.7%	131	13	9.9%	142.0%
Winneshiek	191	12	6.3%	204	11	5.4%	73.9%
Woodbury	1,692	128	7.6%	1,623	102	6.3%	16.4%
Worth	84	11	13.1%	87	9	10.3%	244.8%
Wright	168	14	8.3%	156	6	3.8%	-8.4%
State	**38,250**	**2,346**	**6.1%**	**37,610**	**2,414**	**6.4%**	**18.9%**
Rural	**5,650**	**353**	**6.2%**	**5,452**	**357**	**6.5%**	**23.5%**
Small Urban	**13,351**	**807**	**6.0%**	**13,073**	**814**	**6.2%**	**29.7%**
Metropolitan	**19,249**	**1,186**	**6.2%**	**19,085**	**1,243**	**6.5%**	**8.5%**
U.S.	**4,055,507**	**308,219**	**7.6%**	**4,040,121**	**307,049**	**7.6%**	**8.6%**

Births to 16-17 Year Olds

County	2000 Age 16-17 Female Population	2000 Live Births	2000 Percentage	2001 Age 16-17 Female Population	2001 Live Births	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	126	1	0.8%	126	1	0.8%	-70.6%
Adams	69	0	0.0%	69	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Allamakee	226	4	1.8%	226	5	2.2%	-40.2%
Appanoose	212	5	2.4%	212	5	2.4%	57.2%
Audubon	113	2	1.8%	113	3	2.7%	141.4%
Benton	389	4	1.0%	389	8	2.1%	46.9%
Black Hawk	1,754	49	2.8%	1,754	47	2.7%	-31.3%
Boone	363	4	1.1%	363	7	1.9%	-28.6%
Bremer	377	8	2.1%	377	1	0.3%	-82.3%
Buchanan	346	9	2.6%	346	5	1.4%	-37.2%
Buena Vista	275	9	3.3%	275	14	5.1%	37.6%
Butler	257	3	1.2%	257	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Calhoun	203	0	0.0%	203	5	2.5%	251.9%
Carroll	371	5	1.3%	371	4	1.1%	-36.6%
Cass	237	5	2.1%	237	7	3.0%	47.7%
Cedar	285	3	1.1%	285	4	1.4%	55.9%
Cerro Gordo	632	19	3.0%	632	17	2.7%	17.0%
Cherokee	188	5	2.7%	188	3	1.6%	-55.7%
Chickasaw	208	3	1.4%	208	2	1.0%	-39.9%
Clarke	153	8	5.2%	153	4	2.6%	226.8%
Clay	284	4	1.4%	284	7	2.5%	146.5%
Clayton	299	6	2.0%	299	3	1.0%	-66.6%
Clinton	790	17	2.2%	790	15	1.9%	-38.8%
Crawford	348	7	2.0%	348	6	1.7%	56.7%
Dallas	576	7	1.2%	576	9	1.6%	4.2%
Davis	129	5	3.9%	129	2	1.6%	-54.4%
Decatur	119	2	1.7%	119	3	2.5%	152.1%
Delaware	339	5	1.5%	339	6	1.8%	490.0%
Des Moines	622	18	2.9%	622	14	2.3%	-40.8%
Dickinson	219	7	3.2%	219	1	0.5%	-81.7%
Dubuque	1,325	24	1.8%	1,325	30	2.3%	19.2%
Emmet	242	5	2.1%	242	3	1.2%	-22.5%
Fayette	388	5	1.3%	388	7	1.8%	-9.8%
Floyd	262	5	1.9%	262	1	0.4%	-87.3%
Franklin	177	4	2.3%	177	8	4.5%	247.7%
Fremont	121	0	0.0%	121	1	0.8%	-54.1%
Greene	162	3	1.9%	162	2	1.2%	54.3%
Grundy	197	2	1.0%	197	2	1.0%	69.2%
Guthrie	175	2	1.1%	175	2	1.1%	-36.5%
Hamilton	230	2	0.9%	230	7	3.0%	26.8%
Hancock	209	4	1.9%	209	6	2.9%	161.0%
Hardin	280	7	2.5%	280	8	2.9%	217.5%
Harrison	261	6	2.3%	261	3	1.1%	NA*
Henry	319	4	1.3%	319	9	2.8%	-11.8%
Howard	171	0	0.0%	171	2	1.2%	46.2%
Humboldt	167	1	0.6%	167	3	1.8%	156.6%
Ida	142	1	0.7%	142	2	1.4%	-17.1%
Iowa	228	6	2.6%	228	1	0.4%	-85.4%
Jackson	323	8	2.5%	323	4	1.2%	-54.1%
Jasper	528	6	1.1%	528	12	2.3%	13.6%
Jefferson	255	3	1.2%	255	1	0.4%	-86.0%
Johnson	1,183	23	1.9%	1,183	10	0.8%	-35.0%
Jones	327	5	1.5%	327	10	3.1%	NA*
Keokuk	181	1	0.6%	181	3	1.7%	-57.5%

Births to 16-17 Year Olds

County	2000 Age 16-17 Female Population	2000 Live Births	2000 Percentage	2001 Age 16-17 Female Population	2001 Live Births	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	326	5	1.5%	326	1	0.3%	-78.1%
Lee	560	15	2.7%	560	9	1.6%	-15.4%
Linn	2,534	49	1.9%	2,534	50	2.0%	-29.5%
Louisa	162	3	1.9%	162	5	3.1%	14.3%
Lucas	142	3	2.1%	142	1	0.7%	-21.8%
Lyon	188	0	0.0%	188	2	1.1%	NA*
Madison	197	2	1.0%	197	2	1.0%	69.2%
Mahaska	335	5	1.5%	335	12	3.6%	225.6%
Marion	460	6	1.3%	460	6	1.3%	-49.8%
Marshall	564	25	4.4%	564	26	4.6%	171.2%
Mills	220	3	1.4%	220	3	1.4%	NA*
Mitchell	166	1	0.6%	166	7	4.2%	8.1%
Monona	153	5	3.3%	153	3	2.0%	22.5%
Monroe	132	3	2.3%	132	5	3.8%	-5.3%
Montgomery	175	4	2.3%	175	5	2.9%	138.1%
Muscatine	641	32	5.0%	641	22	3.4%	4.0%
O'Brien	246	2	0.8%	246	3	1.2%	-53.1%
Osceola	113	0	0.0%	113	2	1.8%	NA*
Page	265	6	2.3%	265	3	1.1%	-52.8%
Palo Alto	184	2	1.1%	184	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Plymouth	470	7	1.5%	470	2	0.4%	-71.6%
Pocahontas	164	2	1.2%	164	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Polk	4,928	185	3.8%	4,928	152	3.1%	-14.3%
Pottawattamie	1,309	35	2.7%	1,309	39	3.0%	-33.8%
Poweshiek	263	7	2.7%	263	7	2.7%	-26.1%
Ringgold	95	2	2.1%	95	2	2.1%	NA*
Sac	165	2	1.2%	165	2	1.2%	102.0%
Scott	2,427	76	3.1%	2,427	78	3.2%	-39.4%
Shelby	220	4	1.8%	220	2	0.9%	-35.1%
Sioux	546	11	2.0%	546	9	1.6%	229.7%
Story	920	7	0.8%	920	4	0.4%	-63.8%
Tama	285	8	2.8%	285	7	2.5%	29.3%
Taylor	108	2	1.9%	108	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Union	185	4	2.2%	185	2	1.1%	-1.7%
Van Buren	110	3	2.7%	110	2	1.8%	-82.7%
Wapello	432	24	5.6%	432	16	3.7%	-22.8%
Warren	614	11	1.8%	614	8	1.3%	-51.7%
Washington	318	8	2.5%	318	7	2.2%	-37.1%
Wayne	117	2	1.7%	117	4	3.4%	36.8%
Webster	563	14	2.5%	563	15	2.7%	-4.8%
Winnebago	178	5	2.8%	178	4	2.2%	-27.5%
Winneshiek	350	6	1.7%	350	2	0.6%	-64.3%
Woodbury	1,503	60	4.0%	1,503	51	3.4%	-15.2%
Worth	133	2	1.5%	133	1	0.8%	-81.2%
Wright	215	3	1.4%	215	5	2.3%	-19.8%
State	**42,743**	**1,012**	**2.4%**	**42,743**	**933**	**2.2%**	**-19.2%**
Rural	**7,850**	**126**	**1.6%**	**7,850**	**125**	**1.6%**	**-16.2%**
Small Urban	**17,010**	**378**	**2.2%**	**17,010**	**347**	**2.0%**	**-7.3%**
Metropolitan	**17,883**	**508**	**2.8%**	**17,883**	**461**	**2.6%**	**-26.3%**
U.S.	**3,881,171**	**135,364**	**3.5%**		**NA**		**-27.3%**

*** Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0**

Teen Unmarried Births

County	2000 Live Births	2000 Teen Unmarried Births	2000 Percentage	2001 Live Births	2001 Teen Unmarried Births	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	68	6	8.8%	65	4	6.2%	-21.1%
Adams	35	2	5.7%	38	0	0.0%	-100.0%
Allamakee	158	13	8.2%	170	10	5.9%	5.0%
Appanoose	142	11	7.7%	140	14	10.0%	28.2%
Audubon	47	7	14.9%	61	7	11.5%	421.6%
Benton	325	21	6.5%	305	18	5.9%	-1.6%
Black Hawk	1,551	175	11.3%	1,596	180	11.3%	-3.6%
Boone	317	15	4.7%	291	20	6.9%	7.4%
Bremer	250	15	6.0%	238	11	4.6%	24.9%
Buchanan	301	23	7.6%	301	15	5.0%	-11.0%
Buena Vista	233	29	12.4%	240	26	10.8%	72.0%
Butler	170	10	5.9%	135	5	3.7%	-24.4%
Calhoun	107	6	5.6%	95	11	11.6%	403.4%
Carroll	262	12	4.6%	226	13	5.8%	85.6%
Cass	158	12	7.6%	157	14	8.9%	89.7%
Cedar	206	12	5.8%	188	8	4.3%	-37.4%
Cerro Gordo	530	50	9.4%	475	48	10.1%	26.3%
Cherokee	146	13	8.9%	117	3	2.6%	-71.5%
Chickasaw	169	13	7.7%	140	4	2.9%	-28.6%
Clarke	97	14	14.4%	135	11	8.1%	42.9%
Clay	204	17	8.3%	204	20	9.8%	158.0%
Clayton	194	15	7.7%	217	15	6.9%	11.5%
Clinton	591	63	10.7%	613	63	10.3%	19.5%
Crawford	189	22	11.6%	225	22	9.8%	6.3%
Dallas	566	27	4.8%	526	32	6.1%	-0.3%
Davis	129	9	7.0%	125	8	6.4%	106.5%
Decatur	101	8	7.9%	82	6	7.3%	66.3%
Delaware	227	12	5.3%	204	12	5.9%	68.1%
Des Moines	555	71	12.8%	502	46	9.2%	-1.5%
Dickinson	159	13	8.2%	155	6	3.9%	-52.2%
Dubuque	1,221	83	6.8%	1,178	105	8.9%	68.2%
Emmet	126	15	11.9%	125	10	8.0%	-2.4%
Fayette	233	19	8.2%	207	23	11.1%	88.3%
Floyd	199	11	5.5%	189	13	6.9%	-20.9%
Franklin	113	12	10.6%	127	14	11.0%	96.9%
Fremont	82	4	4.9%	90	3	3.3%	-66.7%
Greene	92	11	12.0%	112	7	6.3%	35.9%
Grundy	133	6	4.5%	125	10	8.0%	135.3%
Guthrie	134	10	7.5%	135	11	8.1%	98.7%
Hamilton	192	17	8.9%	179	21	11.7%	144.4%
Hancock	131	9	6.9%	133	13	9.8%	127.3%
Hardin	208	19	9.1%	232	14	6.0%	16.0%
Harrison	193	15	7.8%	160	15	9.4%	95.3%
Henry	264	23	8.7%	216	26	12.0%	67.2%
Howard	110	6	5.5%	110	5	4.5%	203.0%
Humboldt	99	6	6.1%	117	11	9.4%	108.9%
Ida	70	5	7.1%	79	8	10.1%	115.5%
Iowa	183	17	9.3%	180	6	3.3%	-12.3%
Jackson	239	22	9.2%	238	19	8.0%	-12.3%
Jasper	458	33	7.2%	460	32	7.0%	19.9%
Jefferson	145	10	6.9%	154	10	6.5%	54.6%
Johnson	1,382	55	4.0%	1,372	41	3.0%	-6.6%
Jones	227	14	6.2%	198	23	11.6%	93.6%
Keokuk	154	14	9.1%	126	14	11.1%	136.4%

Teen Unmarried Births

County	2000 Live Births	2000 Teen Unmarried Births	2000 Percentage	2001 Live Births	2001 Teen Unmarried Births	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	166	10	6.0%	157	8	5.1%	-33.0%
Lee	410	42	10.2%	411	37	9.0%	20.0%
Linn	2,715	180	6.6%	2,846	205	7.2%	0.0%
Louisa	164	7	4.3%	159	9	5.7%	2.9%
Lucas	119	10	8.4%	108	6	5.6%	6.8%
Lyon	159	6	3.8%	141	5	3.5%	222.4%
Madison	196	10	5.1%	172	7	4.1%	62.8%
Mahaska	283	31	11.0%	296	32	10.8%	135.0%
Marion	383	23	6.0%	382	17	4.5%	-24.6%
Marshall	556	73	13.1%	541	62	11.5%	91.0%
Mills	155	15	9.7%	181	16	8.8%	204.8%
Mitchell	131	4	3.1%	152	15	9.9%	29.8%
Monona	98	13	13.3%	113	12	10.6%	100.4%
Monroe	102	8	7.8%	83	9	10.8%	14.1%
Montgomery	139	7	5.0%	137	12	8.8%	53.7%
Muscatine	638	80	12.5%	653	82	12.6%	63.1%
O'Brien	187	16	8.6%	149	10	6.7%	24.3%
Osceola	73	5	6.8%	74	4	5.4%	-15.5%
Page	169	17	10.1%	159	12	7.5%	-11.2%
Palo Alto	110	13	11.8%	103	4	3.9%	-53.8%
Plymouth	309	26	8.4%	281	19	6.8%	38.0%
Pocahontas	73	4	5.5%	65	2	3.1%	-23.1%
Polk	6,216	517	8.3%	6,110	471	7.7%	-10.4%
Pottawattamie	1,184	140	11.8%	1,222	143	11.7%	24.5%
Poweshiek	212	19	9.0%	201	24	11.9%	42.1%
Ringgold	69	5	7.2%	63	3	4.8%	NA*
Sac	135	6	4.4%	100	9	9.0%	87.5%
Scott	2,348	258	11.0%	2,214	251	11.3%	-1.4%
Shelby	150	12	8.0%	113	6	5.3%	39.7%
Sioux	457	22	4.8%	475	22	4.6%	85.3%
Story	940	32	3.4%	924	36	3.9%	69.4%
Tama	251	24	9.6%	236	20	8.5%	41.2%
Taylor	87	8	9.2%	82	6	7.3%	35.5%
Union	127	8	6.3%	134	5	3.7%	-20.6%
Van Buren	97	11	11.3%	92	6	6.5%	-35.4%
Wapello	424	56	13.2%	444	55	12.4%	26.4%
Warren	513	37	7.2%	511	25	4.9%	-34.8%
Washington	290	13	4.5%	330	17	5.2%	-20.7%
Wayne	79	5	6.3%	86	6	7.0%	-3.1%
Webster	492	51	10.4%	501	59	11.8%	57.0%
Winnebago	134	13	9.7%	131	8	6.1%	-10.2%
Winneshiek	191	13	6.8%	204	8	3.9%	-6.6%
Woodbury	1,692	181	10.7%	1,623	165	10.2%	-10.8%
Worth	84	6	7.1%	87	10	11.5%	61.9%
Wright	168	12	7.1%	156	9	5.8%	-5.4%
State	**38,250**	**3,201**	**8.4%**	**37,610**	**3,055**	**8.1%**	**12.8%**
Rural	**5,650**	**429**	**7.6%**	**5,452**	**372**	**6.8%**	**24.1%**
Small Urban	**13,351**	**1,151**	**8.6%**	**13,073**	**1,086**	**8.3%**	**29.8%**
Metropolitan	**19,249**	**1,621**	**8.4%**	**19,085**	**1,597**	**8.4%**	**-0.4%**
U.S.	**4,055,507**	**377,675**	**9.3%**	**4,040,121**	**360,463**	**8.9%**	**2.6%**

*** Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0**

Child Abuse and Neglect

(per 1,000 children, age 0-17)

County	2000 Child Population	2000 Confirmed Children	2000 Rate	2001 Child Population	2001 Confirmed Children	2001 Rate	Change From1990
Adair	1,968	24	12.2	1,968	32	16.3	56.3%
Adams	1,073	12	11.2	1,073	26	24.2	261.7%
Allamakee	3,731	29	7.8	3,731	39	10.5	-14.3%
Appanoose	3,255	62	19.0	3,255	97	29.8	547.8%
Audubon	1,771	26	14.7	1,771	20	11.3	17.6%
Benton	6,924	92	13.3	6,924	114	16.5	116.6%
Black Hawk	29,545	538	18.2	29,545	510	17.3	18.2%
Boone	6,515	53	8.1	6,515	70	10.7	-39.3%
Bremer	5,627	40	7.1	5,627	44	7.8	123.4%
Buchanan	6,031	117	19.4	6,031	122	20.2	349.5%
Buena Vista	5,179	55	10.6	5,179	92	17.8	104.2%
Butler	3,734	34	9.1	3,734	46	12.3	242.2%
Calhoun	2,564	23	9.0	2,564	39	15.2	21.7%
Carroll	5,769	30	5.2	5,769	40	6.9	19.5%
Cass	3,488	40	11.5	3,488	63	18.1	125.8%
Cedar	4,609	44	9.5	4,609	67	14.5	110.7%
Cerro Gordo	11,046	258	23.4	11,046	363	32.9	213.0%
Cherokee	3,212	38	11.8	3,212	33	10.3	44.7%
Chickasaw	3,423	18	5.3	3,423	32	9.3	33.6%
Clarke	2,402	44	18.3	2,402	39	16.2	60.8%
Clay	4,289	76	17.7	4,289	111	25.9	79.7%
Clayton	4,735	46	9.7	4,735	50	10.6	10.0%
Clinton	12,840	151	11.8	12,840	200	15.6	41.6%
Crawford	4,495	82	18.2	4,495	88	19.6	106.1%
Dallas	11,487	94	8.2	11,487	142	12.4	48.9%
Davis	2,317	40	17.3	2,317	27	11.7	38.7%
Decatur	2,002	37	18.5	2,002	44	22.0	52.6%
Delaware	5,334	54	10.1	5,334	81	15.2	29.8%
Des Moines	10,328	249	24.1	10,328	359	34.8	216.0%
Dickinson	3,599	42	11.7	3,599	123	34.2	263.6%
Dubuque	22,779	255	11.2	22,779	351	15.4	81.3%
Emmet	2,674	49	18.3	2,674	58	21.7	155.2%
Fayette	5,492	99	18.0	5,492	178	32.4	157.2%
Floyd	4,246	95	22.4	4,246	65	15.3	47.2%
Franklin	2,593	24	9.3	2,593	43	16.6	201.5%
Fremont	2,010	12	6.0	2,010	18	9.0	0.6%
Greene	2,655	37	13.9	2,655	23	8.7	-10.7%
Grundy	3,118	23	7.4	3,118	17	5.5	70.4%
Guthrie	2,675	26	9.7	2,675	38	14.2	61.4%
Hamilton	4,182	65	15.5	4,182	74	17.7	-2.2%
Hancock	3,210	44	13.7	3,210	44	13.7	303.2%
Hardin	4,646	57	12.3	4,646	58	12.5	92.1%
Harrison	4,108	41	10.0	4,108	74	18.0	45.3%
Henry	5,018	72	14.3	5,018	88	17.5	97.0%
Howard	2,615	29	11.1	2,615	45	17.2	153.1%
Humboldt	2,580	36	14.0	2,580	27	10.5	51.7%
Ida	1,998	15	7.5	1,998	25	12.5	317.1%
Iowa	4,138	36	8.7	4,138	49	11.8	100.7%
Jackson	5,271	62	11.8	5,271	89	16.9	62.4%
Jasper	9,173	110	12.0	9,173	110	12.0	-20.6%
Jefferson	3,946	55	13.9	3,946	76	19.3	301.3%
Johnson	22,312	252	11.3	22,312	354	15.9	126.7%
Jones	4,874	39	8.0	4,874	62	12.7	81.7%
Keokuk	2,931	51	17.4	2,931	64	21.8	153.9%

Child Abuse and Neglect

(per 1,000 children, age 0-17)

County	2000 Child Population	2000 Confirmed Children	2000 Rate	2001 Child Population	2001 Confirmed Children	2001 Rate	Change From1990
Kossuth	4,435	34	7.7	4,435	54	12.2	429.4%
Lee	9,273	217	23.4	9,273	306	33.0	200.0%
Linn	48,422	502	10.4	48,422	617	12.7	14.8%
Louisa	3,380	56	16.6	3,380	67	19.8	65.2%
Lucas	2,392	28	11.7	2,392	71	29.7	559.6%
Lyon	3,293	12	3.6	3,293	20	6.1	44.6%
Madison	3,802	28	7.4	3,802	32	8.4	-6.5%
Mahaska	5,742	80	13.9	5,742	114	19.9	200.8%
Marion	8,125	60	7.4	8,125	43	5.3	-58.7%
Marshall	9,930	145	14.6	9,930	237	23.9	95.6%
Mills	3,892	56	14.4	3,892	74	19.0	129.1%
Mitchell	2,885	27	9.4	2,885	35	12.1	188.9%
Monona	2,327	22	9.5	2,327	26	11.2	1.6%
Monroe	2,032	24	11.8	2,032	71	34.9	378.6%
Montgomery	2,941	50	17.0	2,941	48	16.3	202.2%
Muscatine	11,219	253	22.6	11,219	433	38.6	93.9%
O'Brien	3,742	21	5.6	3,742	44	11.8	130.6%
Osceola	1,826	16	8.8	1,826	30	16.4	116.2%
Page	3,948	37	9.4	3,948	47	11.9	-21.7%
Palo Alto	2,440	65	26.6	2,440	64	26.2	140.6%
Plymouth	7,038	39	5.5	7,038	57	8.1	1.2%
Pocahontas	2,202	30	13.6	2,202	37	16.8	48.7%
Polk	96,300	1,548	16.1	96,300	1,875	19.5	8.2%
Pottawattamie	22,813	350	15.3	22,813	459	20.1	84.6%
Poweshiek	4,262	84	19.7	4,262	86	20.2	247.9%
Ringgold	1,315	18	13.7	1,315	25	19.0	175.5%
Sac	2,779	42	15.1	2,779	44	15.8	40.1%
Scott	42,015	697	16.6	42,015	1,006	23.9	93.1%
Shelby	3,477	47	13.5	3,477	35	10.1	302.6%
Sioux	8,567	50	5.8	8,567	44	5.1	185.3%
Story	15,248	76	5.0	15,248	132	8.7	-28.5%
Tama	4,808	106	22.0	4,808	96	20.0	75.1%
Taylor	1,665	12	7.2	1,665	12	7.2	-18.1%
Union	2,867	57	19.9	2,867	58	20.2	2.7%
Van Buren	1,934	54	27.9	1,934	26	13.4	60.0%
Wapello	8,397	139	16.6	8,397	224	26.7	84.0%
Warren	10,985	75	6.8	10,985	94	8.6	-31.0%
Washington	5,389	74	13.7	5,389	102	18.9	83.8%
Wayne	1,606	27	16.8	1,606	26	16.2	349.7%
Webster	9,847	187	19.0	9,847	203	20.6	10.8%
Winnebago	2,824	43	15.2	2,824	56	19.8	260.5%
Winneshiek	4,900	27	5.5	4,900	40	8.2	31.7%
Woodbury	28,390	297	10.5	28,390	364	12.8	-30.3%
Worth	1,921	26	13.5	1,921	32	16.7	152.4%
Wright	3,507	60	17.1	3,507	84	24.0	64.1%
State	**733,638**	**9,930**	**13.5**	**733,638**	**12,793**	**17.4**	**53.0%**
Rural	**125,239**	**1,510**	**12.1**	**125,239**	**1,949**	**15.6**	**89.8%**
Small Urban	**280,575**	**3,905**	**13.9**	**280,575**	**5,176**	**18.4**	**77.4%**
Metropolitan	**327,824**	**4,515**	**13.8**	**327,824**	**5,668**	**17.3**	**26.2%**
U.S.	**72,293,812**	**879,000**	**12.2**		**NA**		**-21.0%**

High School Graduation

County	2000 Average Class Size	2000 Graduates	2000 Percentage	2001 Average Class Size	2001 Graduates	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	83	73	88.0%	95	88	92.6%	-2.6%
Adams	58	52	89.7%	54	53	98.1%	22.7%
Allamakee	225	212	94.2%	221	211	95.5%	1.5%
Appanoose	181	168	92.8%	190	178	93.7%	21.2%
Audubon	88	83	94.3%	92	85	92.4%	-7.6%
Benton	319	301	94.4%	320	309	96.6%	8.0%
Black Hawk	1,393	1,230	88.3%	1,349	1,112	82.4%	33.4%
Boone	332	304	91.6%	330	306	92.7%	5.1%
Bremer	417	386	92.6%	406	364	89.7%	-3.3%
Buchanan	263	250	95.1%	254	230	90.6%	-1.3%
Buena Vista	303	272	89.8%	309	288	93.2%	5.9%
Butler	165	163	98.8%	168	159	94.6%	0.5%
Calhoun	197	186	94.4%	199	191	96.0%	1.7%
Carroll	273	264	96.7%	272	258	94.9%	0.1%
Cass	240	223	92.9%	234	227	97.0%	5.3%
Cedar	279	257	92.1%	279	254	91.0%	-5.0%
Cerro Gordo	529	466	88.1%	517	471	91.1%	5.1%
Cherokee	185	172	93.0%	181	176	97.2%	7.2%
Chickasaw	213	200	93.9%	211	200	94.8%	-0.3%
Clarke	142	133	93.7%	143	127	88.8%	6.4%
Clay	231	222	96.1%	228	215	94.3%	1.3%
Clayton	295	284	96.3%	287	275	95.8%	-0.4%
Clinton	677	589	87.0%	674	567	84.1%	-3.3%
Crawford	215	208	96.7%	225	202	89.8%	-2.3%
Dallas	609	566	92.9%	636	591	92.9%	2.0%
Davis	100	86	86.0%	97	86	88.7%	2.4%
Decatur	118	89	75.4%	114	103	90.4%	2.8%
Delaware	311	272	87.5%	304	276	90.8%	-2.1%
Des Moines	543	437	80.5%	516	400	77.5%	-12.5%
Dickinson	228	217	95.2%	224	215	96.0%	1.7%
Dubuque	1,022	927	90.7%	1,052	906	86.1%	-0.1%
Emmet	157	145	92.4%	155	141	91.0%	0.9%
Fayette	362	345	95.3%	341	323	94.7%	3.0%
Floyd	254	226	89.0%	243	224	92.2%	5.7%
Franklin	157	141	89.8%	155	146	94.2%	0.8%
Fremont	128	121	94.5%	126	119	94.4%	6.4%
Greene	174	158	90.8%	172	167	97.1%	17.0%
Grundy	207	194	93.7%	205	197	96.1%	-1.6%
Guthrie	183	173	94.5%	199	188	94.5%	0.0%
Hamilton	240	236	98.3%	228	221	96.9%	6.2%
Hancock	175	157	89.7%	169	162	95.9%	-0.1%
Hardin	295	269	91.2%	275	255	92.7%	-1.2%
Harrison	279	261	93.5%	275	259	94.2%	5.0%
Henry	303	294	97.0%	301	294	97.7%	10.5%
Howard	179	154	86.0%	176	151	85.8%	-8.5%
Humboldt	167	162	97.0%	169	166	98.2%	2.6%
Ida	119	118	99.2%	118	117	99.2%	1.8%
Iowa	210	208	99.0%	209	197	94.3%	0.2%
Jackson	292	265	90.8%	289	256	88.6%	-1.0%
Jasper	501	407	81.2%	501	452	90.2%	17.5%
Jefferson	166	137	82.5%	158	141	89.2%	6.4%
Johnson	990	944	95.4%	951	889	93.5%	21.2%
Jones	275	256	93.1%	282	257	91.1%	4.4%
Keokuk	173	162	93.6%	170	151	88.8%	-8.1%

High School Graduation

County	2000 Average Class Size	2000 Graduates	2000 Percentage	2001 Average Class Size	2001 Graduates	2001 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	209	203	97.1%	200	200	100.0%	10.0%
Lee	473	410	86.7%	465	397	85.4%	3.6%
Linn	2,295	2,045	89.1%	2,339	2,171	92.8%	6.3%
Louisa	212	160	75.5%	210	185	88.1%	6.3%
Lucas	113	103	91.2%	114	84	73.7%	-13.2%
Lyon	161	154	95.7%	155	148	95.5%	-1.5%
Madison	234	226	96.6%	235	213	90.6%	3.5%
Mahaska	252	209	82.9%	263	233	88.6%	-1.0%
Marion	446	402	90.1%	458	418	91.3%	3.1%
Marshall	527	484	91.8%	517	468	90.5%	11.5%
Mills	209	188	90.0%	206	198	96.1%	7.0%
Mitchell	152	141	92.8%	157	145	92.4%	2.6%
Monona	132	114	86.4%	127	109	85.8%	-4.7%
Monroe	99	97	98.0%	96	89	92.7%	9.3%
Montgomery	164	142	86.6%	160	143	89.4%	-0.9%
Muscatine	565	491	86.9%	564	345	61.2%	-27.3%
O'Brien	238	214	89.9%	238	224	94.1%	1.3%
Osceola	82	80	97.6%	78	77	98.7%	12.4%
Page	254	213	83.9%	257	250	97.3%	11.7%
Palo Alto	170	164	96.5%	170	170	100.0%	4.6%
Plymouth	366	346	94.5%	357	342	95.8%	7.2%
Pocahontas	115	109	94.8%	118	116	98.3%	9.6%
Polk	4,446	3,833	86.2%	4,485	3,757	83.8%	8.5%
Pottawattamie	1,316	1,100	83.6%	1,360	1,105	81.3%	6.6%
Poweshiek	244	229	93.9%	239	218	91.2%	0.8%
Ringgold	85	79	92.9%	87	80	92.0%	-4.0%
Sac	187	180	96.3%	179	178	99.4%	3.7%
Scott	2,133	1,884	88.3%	2,045	1,782	87.1%	16.2%
Shelby	225	204	90.7%	219	205	93.6%	3.1%
Sioux	346	334	96.5%	334	327	97.9%	3.5%
Story	885	821	92.8%	873	829	95.0%	2.0%
Tama	266	217	81.6%	263	227	86.3%	-6.9%
Taylor	99	92	92.9%	97	93	95.9%	2.8%
Union	175	137	78.3%	176	155	88.1%	0.0%
Van Buren	108	106	98.1%	115	111	96.5%	9.8%
Wapello	489	367	75.1%	490	381	77.8%	-10.9%
Warren	604	567	93.9%	590	549	93.1%	9.0%
Washington	269	258	95.9%	269	253	94.1%	4.2%
Wayne	95	87	91.6%	101	93	92.1%	5.6%
Webster	451	367	81.4%	425	355	83.5%	1.1%
Winnebago	230	213	92.6%	230	221	96.1%	5.8%
Winneshiek	247	236	95.5%	245	239	97.6%	2.7%
Woodbury	1,421	1,183	83.3%	1,399	1,080	77.2%	-7.8%
Worth	91	87	95.6%	89	83	93.3%	9.1%
Wright	230	202	87.8%	224	204	91.1%	-3.2%
State	**38,330**	**34,303**	**89.5%**	**38,066**	**33,846**	**88.9%**	**4.4%**
Rural	**7,441**	**6,869**	**92.3%**	**7,410**	**6,917**	**93.3%**	**1.2%**
Small Urban	**14,988**	**13,467**	**89.9%**	**14,803**	**13,298**	**89.8%**	**2.0%**
Metropolitan	**15,901**	**13,967**	**87.8%**	**15,853**	**13,631**	**86.0%**	**8.7%**
U.S.	4,018,000	2,809,000	69.9%	4,004,000	2,821,000	70.5%	-1.7%

Child Deaths

(per 100,000 children, age 1-14)

	2000			2001			
	Child Population	Child Deaths	Rate	Child Population	Child Deaths	Rate	Change From 1990
State	564,225	121	21.4	564,225	126	22.3	-13.1%
Rural	95,357	26	27.3	95,357	20	21.0	-25.6%
Small Urban	214,183	42	19.6	214,183	41	19.1	-11.8%
Metropolitan	254,685	53	20.8	254,685	65	25.5	-9.8%
United States	56,447,727	12,350	21.9		NA		-28.3%

Teen Violent Deaths

(per 100,000 teens, age 15-19)

	2000			2001			
	Teen Population	Violent Deaths	Rate	Teen Population	Violent Deaths	Rate	Change From 1990
State	226,420	107	47.3	226,420	94	41.5	-17.1%
Rural	36,807	28	76.1	36,807	15	40.8	-43.1%
Small Urban	86,078	46	53.4	86,078	43	50.0	-20.7%
Metropolitan	103,535	33	31.9	103,535	36	34.8	9.3%
United States	20,219,890	9,747	48.2		NA		-21.2%

Rural, Small Urban and Metropolitan Counties

Rural Counties

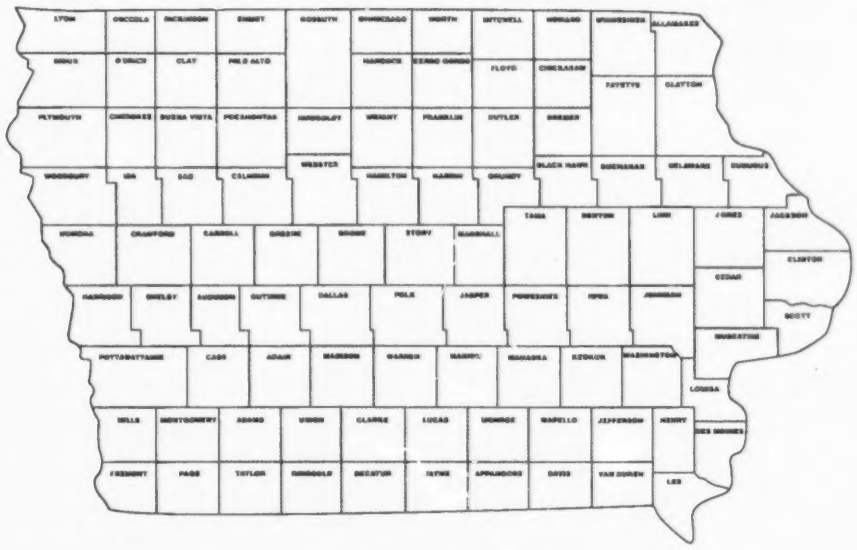
Adair
Adams
Allamakee
Audubon
Butler
Calhoun
Cedar
Chickasaw
Clarke
Clayton
Davis
Decatur
Dickinson
Franklin
Fremont
Greene
Grundy
Guthrie
Hancock
Harrison
Howard
Humboldt
Ida
Iowa
Keokuk
Louisa
Lucas
Lyon
Madison
Mitchell
Monona
Monroe
O'Brien
Osceola
Palo Alto
Pocahontas
Ringgold
Sac
Tama
Taylor
Van Buren
Wayne
Winnebago
Worth
Wright

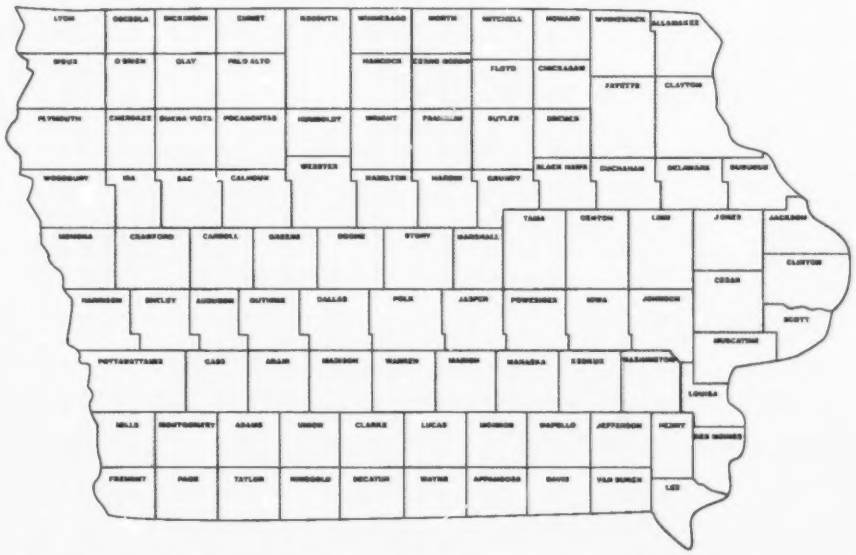
Small Urban Counties

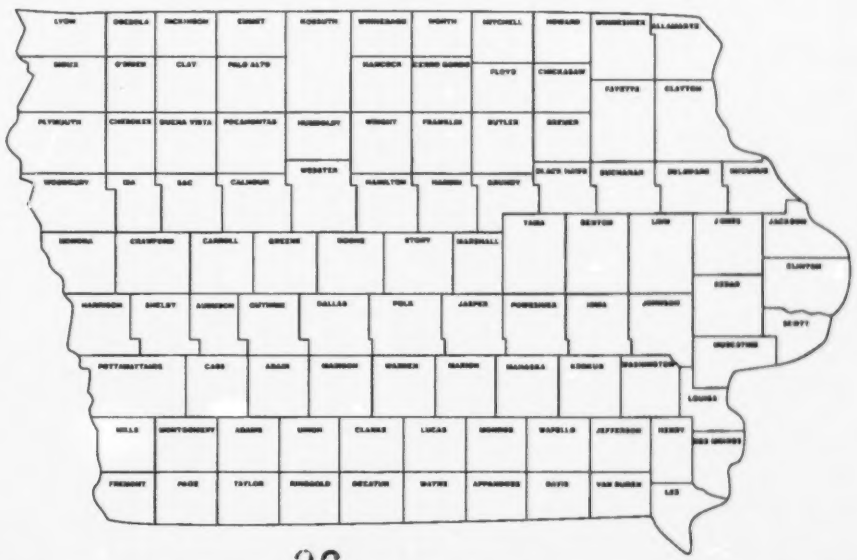
Appanoose
Benton
Boone
Bremer
Buchanan
Buena Vista
Carroll
Cass
Cerro Gordo
Cherokee
Clay
Clinton
Crawford
Dallas
Delaware
Des Moines
Emmet
Fayette
Floyd
Hamilton
Hardin
Henry
Jackson
Jasper
Jefferson
Jones
Kossuth
Lee
Mahaska
Marion
Marshall
Mills
Montgomery
Muscatine
Page
Plymouth
Poweshiek
Shelby
Sioux
Union
Wapello
Warren
Washington
Webster
Winneshiek

Metropolitan Counties

Black Hawk
Dubuque
Johnson
Linn
Polk
Pottawattamie
Scott
Story
Woodbury







Population Age 25 and Over with Less Than High School Diploma

County	1990 Population 25 and Over	1990 Less Than High School	1990 Percentage	2000 Population 25 and Over	2000 Less Than High School	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	5,769	1,298	22.5%	5,695	695	12.2%	-45.8%
Adams	3,438	788	22.9%	3,131	484	15.5%	-32.6%
Allamakee	9,185	2,216	24.1%	9,946	1,846	18.6%	-23.1%
Appanoose	9,244	2,578	27.9%	9,401	1,744	18.6%	-33.5%
Audubon	5,058	1,431	28.3%	4,704	822	17.5%	-38.2%
Benton	14,547	3,176	21.8%	16,567	2,019	12.2%	-44.2%
Black Hawk	75,401	14,811	19.6%	78,401	10,621	13.5%	-31.0%
Boone	17,075	3,279	19.2%	17,529	1,928	11.0%	-42.7%
Bremer	14,390	3,089	21.5%	14,835	1,828	12.3%	-42.6%
Buchanan	12,927	2,791	21.6%	13,383	2,057	15.4%	-28.8%
Buena Vista	12,528	2,246	17.9%	12,736	2,378	18.7%	4.1%
Butler	10,567	2,980	28.2%	10,563	1,885	17.8%	-36.7%
Calhoun	8,037	1,694	21.1%	7,877	1,149	14.6%	-30.8%
Carroll	13,537	3,442	25.4%	14,074	2,299	16.3%	-35.8%
Cass	10,383	2,003	19.3%	10,296	1,454	14.1%	-26.8%
Cedar	11,557	2,387	20.7%	12,291	1,507	12.3%	-40.6%
Cerro Gordo	30,988	5,797	18.7%	31,215	3,975	12.7%	-31.9%
Cherokee	9,425	1,761	18.7%	8,918	1,117	12.5%	-33.0%
Chickasaw	8,704	2,157	24.8%	8,797	1,456	16.6%	-33.2%
Clarke	5,561	1,243	22.4%	6,070	945	15.6%	-30.3%
Clay	11,470	1,743	15.2%	11,692	1,404	12.0%	-21.0%
Clayton	12,463	3,173	25.5%	12,743	2,221	17.4%	-31.5%
Clinton	33,363	7,547	22.6%	33,158	4,773	14.4%	-36.4%
Crawford	10,878	2,988	27.5%	11,068	2,376	21.5%	-21.8%
Dallas	19,388	3,184	16.4%	26,483	2,770	10.5%	-36.3%
Davis	5,444	1,531	28.1%	5,578	1,177	21.1%	-25.0%
Decatur	5,230	1,475	28.2%	5,283	966	18.3%	-35.2%
Delaware	11,154	2,422	21.7%	11,784	1,755	14.9%	-31.4%
Des Moines	28,106	5,934	21.1%	28,425	4,035	14.2%	-32.8%
Dickinson	10,513	1,670	15.9%	11,730	1,267	10.8%	-32.0%
Dubuque	53,689	11,950	22.3%	57,236	8,454	14.8%	-33.6%
Emmet	7,442	1,616	21.7%	7,265	1,295	17.8%	-17.9%
Fayette	14,351	3,358	23.4%	14,632	2,231	15.2%	-34.8%
Floyd	11,371	2,385	21.0%	11,451	1,615	14.1%	-32.8%
Franklin	7,783	1,601	20.6%	7,362	1,178	16.0%	-22.2%
Fremont	5,589	1,245	22.3%	5,557	831	15.0%	-32.9%
Greene	6,990	1,315	18.8%	7,048	1,016	14.4%	-23.4%
Grundy	8,259	1,691	20.5%	8,465	1,141	13.5%	-34.2%
Guthrie	7,549	1,662	22.0%	7,976	1,163	14.6%	-33.8%
Hamilton	10,930	2,241	20.5%	11,094	1,405	12.7%	-38.2%
Hancock	8,252	1,780	21.6%	8,084	1,149	14.2%	-34.1%
Hardin	12,808	2,757	21.5%	12,615	1,806	14.3%	-33.5%
Harrison	9,755	2,325	23.8%	10,487	1,572	15.0%	-37.1%
Henry	12,453	2,608	20.9%	13,509	1,872	13.9%	-33.8%
Howard	6,627	1,796	27.1%	6,645	1,375	20.7%	-23.6%
Humboldt	7,382	1,475	20.0%	7,078	967	13.7%	-31.6%
Ida	5,546	1,336	24.1%	5,349	804	15.0%	-37.6%
Iowa	9,904	2,341	23.6%	10,565	1,372	13.0%	-45.1%
Jackson	12,841	3,567	27.8%	13,596	2,516	18.5%	-33.4%
Jasper	23,226	5,202	22.4%	25,291	3,336	13.2%	-41.1%
Jefferson	11,209	1,988	17.7%	10,893	1,298	11.9%	-32.8%
Johnson	53,053	4,990	9.4%	62,859	3,983	6.3%	-32.6%
Jones	12,851	2,743	21.3%	13,776	2,021	14.7%	-31.3%
Keokuk	7,845	1,822	23.2%	7,667	1,228	16.0%	-31.0%

Population Age 25 and Over with Less Than High School Diploma

County	1990 Population 25 and Over	1990 Less Than High School	1990 Percentage	2000 Population 25 and Over	2000 Less Than High School	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	12,372	2,580	20.9%	11,694	1,686	14.4%	-30.9%
Lee	25,792	5,794	22.5%	25,828	4,239	16.4%	-26.9%
Linn	107,886	16,312	15.1%	123,896	11,667	9.4%	-37.7%
Louisa	7,427	1,760	23.7%	7,828	1,592	20.3%	-14.2%
Lucas	6,193	1,419	22.9%	6,336	1,323	20.9%	-8.9%
Lyon	7,520	2,229	29.6%	7,539	1,605	21.3%	-28.2%
Madison	8,174	1,506	18.4%	9,254	1,149	12.4%	-32.6%
Mahaska	13,858	3,493	25.2%	14,504	2,521	17.4%	-31.0%
Marion	18,789	4,946	26.3%	20,684	3,313	16.0%	-39.2%
Marshall	25,635	4,657	18.2%	26,179	4,637	17.7%	-2.5%
Mills	8,608	2,057	23.9%	9,662	1,624	16.8%	-29.7%
Mitchell	7,365	1,770	24.0%	7,320	1,139	15.6%	-35.3%
Monona	7,046	1,902	27.0%	7,072	1,295	18.3%	-32.2%
Monroe	5,467	1,332	24.4%	5,400	960	17.8%	-27.0%
Montgomery	8,300	1,663	20.0%	8,124	1,476	18.2%	-9.3%
Muscatine	25,240	6,321	25.0%	26,877	5,293	19.7%	-21.4%
O'Brien	10,290	2,722	26.5%	10,174	1,967	19.3%	-26.9%
Osceola	4,797	1,336	27.9%	4,647	880	18.9%	-32.0%
Page	11,454	2,502	21.8%	11,655	1,695	14.5%	-33.4%
Palo Alto	7,024	1,625	23.1%	6,692	1,093	16.3%	-29.4%
Plymouth	14,593	3,211	22.0%	15,994	2,021	12.6%	-42.6%
Pocahontas	6,590	1,313	19.9%	6,002	802	13.4%	-32.9%
Polk	209,165	30,479	14.6%	243,458	28,402	11.7%	-19.9%
Pottawattamie	52,964	12,109	22.9%	57,013	9,101	16.0%	-30.2%
Poweshiek	11,992	2,204	18.4%	12,176	1,615	13.3%	-27.8%
Ringgold	3,480	844	22.0%	3,781	650	17.2%	-21.8%
Sac	8,339	1,891	22.7%	7,946	1,259	15.8%	-30.1%
Scott	94,114	17,460	18.6%	102,149	13,979	13.7%	-26.2%
Shelby	8,846	1,856	21.0%	8,957	1,201	13.4%	-36.1%
Sioux	17,175	4,854	28.3%	18,172	3,569	19.6%	-30.5%
Story	38,328	3,434	9.0%	42,148	2,725	6.5%	-27.8%
Tama	11,606	2,808	24.2%	12,011	1,893	15.8%	-34.9%
Taylor	4,872	1,217	25.0%	4,766	796	16.7%	-33.1%
Union	8,378	1,763	21.0%	8,342	1,058	12.7%	-39.7%
Van Buren	5,140	1,299	25.3%	5,322	920	17.3%	-31.6%
Wapello	24,026	6,197	25.8%	24,120	4,462	18.5%	-28.3%
Warren	22,163	2,876	13.0%	25,756	2,569	10.0%	-23.1%
Washington	12,949	2,985	23.1%	13,876	2,429	17.5%	-24.1%
Wayne	5,002	1,416	28.3%	4,722	758	16.1%	-43.3%
Webster	26,493	5,729	21.6%	25,981	4,094	15.8%	-27.1%
Winnebago	7,895	1,691	21.4%	7,772	990	12.7%	-40.5%
Winneshiek	12,385	2,918	23.6%	12,864	2,050	15.9%	-32.4%
Woodbury	61,309	13,270	21.6%	64,932	12,049	18.6%	-14.3%
Worth	5,471	1,208	22.1%	5,476	767	14.0%	-36.6%
Wright	9,891	2,214	22.4%	9,882	1,542	15.6%	-30.3%
State	**1,776,798**	**353,800**	**19.9%**	**1,895,856**	**263,436**	**13.9%**	**-30.2%**
Rural	**332,956**	**77,934**	**23.4%**	**336,633**	**53,596**	**15.9%**	**-32.0%**
Small Urban	**697,933**	**151,051**	**21.6%**	**727,131**	**108,859**	**15.0%**	**-30.8%**
Metropolitan	**745,909**	**124,815**	**16.7%**	**832,092**	**100,981**	**12.1%**	**-27.5%**
U.S	**158,868,436**	**39,343,718**	**24.8%**	**182,211,639**	**35,715,625**	**19.6%**	**-20.9%**

Population Age 25 and Over with Post-Graduate Degree

County	1990 Population 25 and Over	1990 Post-Graduate Degree	1990 Percentage	2000 Population 25 and Over	2000 Post-Graduate Degree	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	5,769	124	2.1%	5,695	131	2.3%	7.0%
Adams	3,438	115	3.3%	3,131	91	2.9%	-13.1%
Allamakee	9,185	279	3.0%	9,946	377	3.8%	24.8%
Appanoose	9,244	276	3.0%	9,401	289	3.1%	3.0%
Audubon	5,058	135	2.7%	4,704	189	4.0%	50.5%
Benton	14,547	348	2.4%	16,567	606	3.7%	52.9%
Black Hawk	75,401	4,276	5.7%	78,401	6,795	8.7%	52.8%
Boone	17,075	583	3.4%	17,529	853	4.9%	42.5%
Bremer	14,390	633	4.4%	14,835	939	6.3%	43.9%
Buchanan	12,927	373	2.9%	13,383	416	3.1%	7.7%
Buena Vista	12,528	448	3.6%	12,736	593	4.7%	30.2%
Butler	10,567	264	2.5%	10,563	350	3.3%	32.6%
Calhoun	8,037	248	3.1%	7,877	321	4.1%	32.1%
Carroll	13,537	404	3.0%	14,074	488	3.5%	16.2%
Cass	10,383	367	3.5%	10,296	475	4.6%	30.5%
Cedar	11,557	390	3.4%	12,291	443	3.6%	6.8%
Cerro Gordo	30,988	1,432	4.6%	31,215	1,920	6.2%	33.1%
Cherokee	9,425	246	2.6%	8,918	360	4.0%	54.7%
Chickasaw	8,704	223	2.6%	8,797	281	3.2%	24.7%
Clarke	5,561	124	2.2%	6,070	192	3.2%	41.9%
Clay	11,470	279	2.4%	11,692	334	2.9%	17.4%
Clayton	12,463	311	2.5%	12,743	435	3.4%	36.8%
Clinton	33,363	1,159	3.5%	33,158	1,310	4.0%	13.7%
Crawford	10,878	288	2.6%	11,068	355	3.2%	21.1%
Dallas	19,388	793	4.1%	26,483	1,707	6.4%	57.6%
Davis	5,444	154	2.8%	5,578	185	3.3%	17.2%
Decatur	5,230	261	5.0%	5,283	284	5.4%	7.7%
Delaware	11,154	318	2.9%	11,784	370	3.1%	10.1%
Des Moines	28,106	1,098	3.9%	28,425	1,485	5.2%	33.7%
Dickinson	10,513	520	4.9%	11,730	639	5.4%	10.1%
Dubuque	53,689	2,743	5.1%	57,236	3,869	6.8%	32.3%
Emmet	7,442	182	2.4%	7,265	253	3.5%	42.4%
Fayette	14,351	498	3.5%	14,632	547	3.7%	7.7%
Floyd	11,371	422	3.7%	11,451	440	3.8%	3.5%
Franklin	7,783	260	3.3%	7,362	244	3.3%	-0.8%
Fremont	5,589	147	2.6%	5,557	168	3.0%	14.9%
Greene	6,990	241	3.4%	7,048	239	3.4%	-1.6%
Grundy	8,259	241	2.9%	8,465	380	4.5%	53.8%
Guthrie	7,549	220	2.9%	7,976	278	3.5%	19.6%
Hamilton	10,930	315	2.9%	11,094	502	4.5%	57.0%
Hancock	8,252	227	2.8%	8,084	304	3.8%	36.7%
Hardin	12,808	419	3.3%	12,615	561	4.4%	35.9%
Harrison	9,755	240	2.5%	10,487	329	3.1%	27.5%
Henry	12,453	479	3.8%	13,509	644	4.8%	23.9%
Howard	6,627	138	2.1%	6,645	224	3.4%	61.9%
Humboldt	7,382	227	3.1%	7,078	269	3.8%	23.6%
Ida	5,546	94	1.7%	5,349	154	2.9%	69.9%
Iowa	9,904	309	3.1%	10,565	451	4.3%	36.8%
Jackson	12,841	385	3.0%	13,596	539	4.0%	32.2%
Jasper	23,226	727	3.1%	25,291	1,118	4.4%	41.2%
Jefferson	11,209	1,253	11.2%	10,893	1,293	11.9%	6.2%
Johnson	53,053	10,591	20.0%	62,859	13,483	21.4%	7.4%
Jones	12,851	361	2.8%	13,776	450	3.3%	16.3%
Keokuk	7,845	190	2.4%	7,667	216	2.8%	16.3%

Population Age 25 and Over with Post-Graduate Degree

County	1990 Population 25 and Over	1990 Post-Graduate Degree	1990 Percentage	2000 Population 25 and Over	2000 Post-Graduate Degree	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	12,372	354	2.9%	11,694	384	3.3%	14.8%
Lee	25,792	880	3.4%	25,828	867	3.4%	-1.6%
Linn	107,886	6,142	5.7%	123,896	8,913	7.2%	26.4%
Louisa	7,427	179	2.4%	7,828	269	3.4%	42.6%
Lucas	6,193	120	1.9%	6,336	184	2.9%	49.9%
Lyon	7,520	174	2.3%	7,539	248	3.3%	42.2%
Madison	8,174	289	3.5%	9,254	315	3.4%	-3.7%
Mahaska	13,858	543	3.9%	14,504	629	4.3%	10.7%
Marion	18,789	651	3.5%	20,684	1,122	5.4%	56.6%
Marshall	25,635	1,180	4.6%	26,179	1,177	4.5%	-2.3%
Mills	8,608	254	3.0%	9,662	422	4.4%	48.0%
Mitchell	7,365	177	2.4%	7,320	210	2.9%	19.4%
Monona	7,046	166	2.4%	7,072	216	3.1%	29.6%
Monroe	5,467	164	3.0%	5,400	170	3.1%	4.9%
Montgomery	8,300	234	2.8%	8,124	268	3.3%	17.0%
Muscatine	25,240	889	3.5%	26,877	1,290	4.8%	36.3%
O'Brien	10,290	379	3.7%	10,174	341	3.4%	-9.0%
Osceola	4,797	180	3.8%	4,647	209	4.5%	19.9%
Page	11,454	450	3.9%	11,655	561	4.8%	22.5%
Palo Alto	7,024	194	2.8%	6,692	256	3.8%	38.5%
Plymouth	14,593	612	4.2%	15,994	713	4.5%	6.3%
Pocahontas	6,590	206	3.1%	6,002	174	2.9%	-7.3%
Polk	209,165	15,189	7.3%	243,458	21,174	8.7%	19.8%
Pottawattamie	52,964	1,747	3.3%	57,013	2,597	4.6%	38.1%
Poweshiek	11,992	756	6.3%	12,176	828	6.8%	7.9%
Ringgold	3,840	140	3.6%	3,781	174	4.6%	26.2%
Sac	8,339	233	2.8%	7,946	265	3.3%	19.4%
Scott	94,114	5,995	6.4%	102,149	8,339	8.2%	28.2%
Shelby	8,846	274	3.1%	8,957	367	4.1%	32.3%
Sioux	17,175	855	5.0%	18,172	1,158	6.4%	28.0%
Story	38,328	6,635	17.3%	42,148	8,249	19.6%	13.1%
Tama	11,606	332	2.9%	12,011	343	2.9%	-0.2%
Taylor	4,872	134	2.8%	4,766	174	3.7%	32.7%
Union	8,378	321	3.8%	8,342	298	3.6%	-6.8%
Van Buren	5,140	130	2.5%	5,322	191	3.6%	41.9%
Wapello	24,026	854	3.6%	24,120	1,188	4.9%	38.6%
Warren	22,163	979	4.4%	25,756	1,559	6.1%	37.0%
Washington	12,949	384	3.0%	13,876	670	4.8%	62.8%
Wayne	5,002	137	2.7%	4,722	168	3.6%	29.9%
Webster	26,493	1,019	3.8%	25,981	1,324	5.1%	32.5%
Winnebago	7,895	205	2.6%	7,772	333	4.3%	65.0%
Winneshiek	12,385	624	5.0%	12,864	795	6.2%	22.7%
Woodbury	61,309	2,971	4.8%	64,932	3,900	6.0%	23.9%
Worth	5,471	138	2.5%	5,476	164	3.0%	18.7%
Wright	9,891	276	2.8%	9,882	376	3.8%	36.4%
State	**1,776,798**	**92,123**	**5.2%**	**1,895,856**	**123,740**	**6.5%**	**25.9%**
Rural	**332,956**	**9,635**	**2.9%**	**336,633**	**11,954**	**3.6%**	**22.7%**
Small Urban	**697,933**	**26,199**	**3.8%**	**727,131**	**34,467**	**4.7%**	**26.3%**
Metropolitan	**745,909**	**56,289**	**7.5%**	**832,092**	**77,319**	**9.3%**	**23.1%**
U.S.	**158,868,436**	**11,477,686**	**7.2%**	**182,211,639**	**16,144,813**	**8.9%**	**22.6%**

Population Age 16-19 Not Employed or In School

County	1990 Age 16-19 Population	1990 Not Employed/ In School	1990 Percentage	2000 Age 16-19 Population	2000 Not Employed/ In School	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	390	17	4.4%	427	18	4.2%	-3.3%
Adams	247	11	4.5%	202	14	6.9%	55.6%
Allamakee	685	27	3.9%	797	37	4.6%	17.8%
Appanoose	781	49	6.3%	786	57	7.3%	15.6%
Audubon	334	13	3.9%	338	16	4.7%	21.6%
Benton	1,128	56	5.0%	1,402	51	3.6%	-26.7%
Black Hawk	8,289	583	7.0%	8,922	301	3.4%	-52.0%
Boone	1,210	106	8.8%	1,533	46	3.0%	-65.7%
Bremer	1,589	56	3.5%	1,796	28	1.6%	-55.8%
Buchanan	1,157	106	9.2%	1,202	118	9.8%	7.2%
Buena Vista	1,179	47	4.0%	1,487	111	7.5%	87.3%
Butler	836	56	6.7%	854	28	3.3%	-51.1%
Calhoun	535	38	7.1%	604	24	4.0%	-44.1%
Carroll	1,060	74	7.0%	1,344	51	3.8%	-45.6%
Cass	737	26	3.5%	821	59	7.2%	103.7%
Cedar	828	25	3.0%	1,128	30	2.7%	-11.9%
Cerro Gordo	2,625	68	2.6%	2,655	106	4.0%	54.1%
Cherokee	734	53	7.2%	796	29	3.6%	-49.5%
Chickasaw	723	30	4.1%	726	31	4.3%	2.9%
Clarke	420	50	11.9%	464	44	9.5%	-20.3%
Clay	827	21	2.5%	993	58	5.8%	130.0%
Clayton	989	67	6.8%	1,085	26	2.4%	-64.6%
Clinton	2,623	153	5.8%	2,828	177	6.3%	7.3%
Crawford	1,020	121	11.9%	1,054	98	9.3%	-21.6%
Dallas	1,532	79	5.2%	2,066	80	3.9%	-24.9%
Davis	435	68	15.6%	511	38	7.4%	-52.4%
Decatur	665	22	3.3%	735	65	8.8%	167.3%
Delaware	987	33	3.3%	1,122	40	3.6%	6.6%
Des Moines	2,273	175	7.7%	2,397	151	6.3%	-18.2%
Dickinson	664	38	5.7%	772	29	3.8%	-34.4%
Dubuque	5,498	244	4.4%	5,357	153	2.9%	-35.6%
Emmet	798	35	4.4%	834	31	3.7%	-15.3%
Fayette	1,122	65	5.8%	1,379	49	3.6%	-38.7%
Floyd	921	42	4.6%	920	75	8.2%	78.8%
Franklin	603	47	7.8%	643	21	3.3%	-58.1%
Fremont	426	32	7.5%	430	30	7.0%	-7.1%
Greene	457	33	7.2%	585	31	5.3%	-26.6%
Grundy	552	22	4.0%	661	28	4.2%	6.3%
Guthrie	488	21	4.3%	568	15	2.6%	-38.6%
Hamilton	826	32	3.9%	859	11	1.3%	-66.9%
Hancock	647	29	4.5%	746	7	0.9%	-79.1%
Hardin	1,165	102	8.8%	1,236	39	3.2%	-64.0%
Harrison	741	63	8.5%	902	37	4.1%	-51.8%
Henry	1,152	114	9.9%	1,126	53	4.7%	-52.4%
Howard	467	24	5.1%	546	33	6.0%	17.6%
Humboldt	506	20	4.0%	603	15	2.5%	-37.1%
Ida	375	14	3.7%	456	11	2.4%	-35.4%
Iowa	631	32	5.1%	840	24	2.9%	-43.7%
Jackson	1,098	102	9.3%	1,134	42	3.7%	-60.1%
Jasper	1,833	118	6.4%	1,872	89	4.8%	-26.1%
Jefferson	772	75	9.7%	942	61	6.5%	-33.3%
Johnson	7,796	127	1.6%	9,749	243	2.5%	53.0%
Jones	979	138	14.1%	1,058	60	5.7%	-59.8%
Keokuk	591	52	8.8%	596	32	5.4%	-39.0%

Population Age 16-19 Not Employed or In School

County	1990 Age 16-19 Population	1990 Not Employed/ In School	1990 Percentage	2000 Age 16-19 Population	2000 Not Employed/ In School	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	909	28	3.1%	1,072	27	2.5%	-18.2%
Lee	2,051	208	10.1%	1,967	144	7.3%	-27.8%
Linn	10,261	598	5.8%	11,277	441	3.9%	-32.9%
Louisa	649	81	12.5%	704	72	10.2%	-18.1%
Lucas	467	92	19.7%	591	49	8.3%	-57.9%
Lyon	640	18	2.8%	763	17	2.2%	-20.8%
Madison	781	30	3.8%	758	54	7.1%	85.5%
Mahaska	1,171	70	6.0%	1,416	109	7.7%	28.8%
Marion	1,921	81	4.2%	2,152	29	1.3%	-68.0%
Marshall	2,029	83	4.1%	2,313	175	7.6%	85.0%
Mills	750	121	16.1%	778	30	3.9%	-76.1%
Mitchell	579	32	5.5%	563	16	2.8%	-48.6%
Monona	455	12	2.6%	534	30	5.6%	113.0%
Monroe	373	54	14.5%	477	29	6.1%	-58.0%
Montgomery	583	29	5.0%	664	51	7.7%	54.4%
Muscatine	2,217	202	9.1%	2,300	216	9.4%	3.1%
O'Brien	742	6	0.8%	933	37	4.0%	390.4%
Osceola	356	16	4.5%	366	21	5.7%	27.7%
Page	901	49	5.4%	939	79	8.4%	54.7%
Palo Alto	655	19	2.9%	707	24	3.4%	17.0%
Plymouth	1,465	49	3.3%	1,610	32	2.0%	-40.6%
Pocahontas	424	29	6.8%	473	12	2.5%	-62.9%
Polk	17,479	1,362	7.8%	19,619	1,338	6.8%	-12.5%
Pottawattamie	4,641	377	8.1%	5,187	390	7.5%	-7.4%
Poweshiek	1,438	61	4.2%	1,369	43	3.1%	-26.0%
Ringgold	262	10	3.8%	340	34	10.0%	162.0%
Sac	554	15	2.7%	618	10	1.6%	-40.2%
Scott	8,370	741	8.9%	8,960	691	7.7%	-12.9%
Shelby	644	61	9.5%	762	34	4.5%	-52.9%
Sioux	2,190	35	1.6%	2,865	32	1.1%	-30.1%
Story	7,132	130	1.8%	8,266	126	1.5%	-16.4%
Tama	860	71	8.3%	941	61	6.5%	-21.5%
Taylor	387	37	9.6%	402	20	5.0%	-48.0%
Union	778	28	3.6%	809	39	4.8%	33.9%
Van Buren	371	54	14.6%	418	49	11.7%	-19.5%
Wapello	2,033	193	9.5%	2,061	197	9.6%	0.7%
Warren	2,372	71	3.0%	2,609	111	4.3%	42.1%
Washington	948	79	8.3%	1,020	54	5.3%	-36.5%
Wayne	316	34	10.8%	355	26	7.3%	-31.9%
Webster	2,101	223	10.6%	2,648	258	9.7%	-8.2%
Winnebago	897	49	5.5%	938	29	3.1%	-43.4%
Winneshiek	1,732	49	2.8%	1,974	51	2.6%	-8.7%
Woodbury	5,809	493	8.5%	6,334	430	6.8%	-20.0%
Worth	408	25	6.1%	412	12	2.9%	-52.5%
Wright	645	16	2.5%	778	69	8.9%	257.5%
State	**160,692**	**9,972**	**6.2%**	**178,931**	**8,949**	**5.0%**	**-19.4%**
Rural	**25,056**	**1,551**	**6.2%**	**28,290**	**1,355**	**4.8%**	**-22.6%**
Small Urban	**60,361**	**3,766**	**6.2%**	**66,970**	**3,481**	**5.2%**	**-16.7%**
Metropolitan	**75,275**	**4,655**	**6.2%**	**83,671**	**4,113**	**4.9%**	**-20.5%**
U.S.	**14,315,448**	**1,411,282**	**9.9%**	**15,930,458**	**1,423,283**	**8.9%**	**-9.4%**

Households with Earnings from Employment

County	1990 Households	1990 Earnings Employment	1990 Percentage	2000 Households	2000 Earnings Employment	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	3,418	2,219	64.9%	3,398	2,390	70.3%	8.3%
Adams	2,020	1,318	65.2%	1,863	1,309	70.3%	7.7%
Allamakee	5,291	3,562	67.3%	5,730	4,066	71.0%	5.4%
Appanoose	5,663	3,509	62.0%	5,792	3,868	66.8%	7.8%
Audubon	2,949	1,929	65.4%	2,767	1,916	69.2%	5.9%
Benton	8,541	6,083	71.2%	9,782	7,362	75.3%	5.7%
Black Hawk	47,162	34,634	73.4%	49,736	37,982	76.4%	4.0%
Boone	9,812	7,332	74.7%	10,415	8,015	77.0%	3.0%
Bremer	8,413	5,896	70.1%	8,834	6,619	74.9%	6.9%
Buchanan	7,564	5,204	68.8%	7,923	5,797	73.2%	6.3%
Buena Vista	7,530	5,292	70.3%	7,514	5,599	74.5%	6.0%
Butler	6,047	4,027	66.6%	6,139	4,349	70.8%	6.4%
Calhoun	4,667	3,024	64.8%	4,496	3,023	67.2%	3.8%
Carroll	8,021	5,770	71.9%	8,480	6,272	74.0%	2.8%
Cass	6,172	4,230	68.5%	6,115	4,415	72.2%	5.3%
Cedar	6,769	4,937	72.9%	7,159	5,530	77.2%	5.9%
Cerro Gordo	19,044	14,106	74.1%	19,354	14,423	74.5%	0.6%
Cherokee	5,589	3,846	68.8%	5,377	3,798	70.6%	2.6%
Chickasaw	5,038	3,508	69.6%	5,188	3,634	70.0%	0.6%
Clarke	3,347	2,316	69.2%	3,588	2,757	76.8%	11.0%
Clay	7,009	5,197	74.1%	7,274	5,473	75.2%	1.5%
Clayton	7,206	4,788	66.4%	7,381	5,311	72.0%	8.3%
Clinton	19,869	14,333	72.1%	20,156	14,958	74.2%	2.9%
Crawford	6,397	4,544	71.0%	6,458	4,720	73.1%	2.9%
Dallas	11,182	8,653	77.4%	15,592	12,930	82.9%	7.2%
Davis	3,135	2,146	68.5%	3,205	2,175	67.9%	-0.9%
Decatur	3,228	2,149	66.6%	3,352	2,335	69.7%	4.6%
Delaware	6,360	4,405	69.3%	6,861	5,029	73.3%	5.8%
Des Moines	16,933	12,566	74.2%	17,293	13,150	76.0%	2.5%
Dickinson	6,161	4,314	70.0%	7,094	5,177	73.0%	4.2%
Dubuque	30,689	23,337	76.0%	33,703	26,475	78.6%	3.3%
Emmet	4,477	3,112	69.5%	4,446	3,231	72.7%	4.5%
Fayette	8,499	5,567	65.5%	8,833	5,946	67.3%	2.8%
Floyd	6,713	4,539	67.6%	6,807	4,805	70.6%	4.4%
Franklin	4,581	3,060	66.8%	4,370	3,089	70.7%	5.8%
Fremont	3,202	2,163	67.6%	3,208	2,311	72.0%	6.6%
Greene	4,226	2,841	67.2%	4,202	2,864	68.2%	1.4%
Grundy	4,790	3,290	68.7%	4,964	3,648	73.5%	7.0%
Guthrie	4,454	3,046	68.4%	4,656	3,345	71.8%	5.1%
Hamilton	6,407	4,564	71.2%	6,689	5,045	75.4%	5.9%
Hancock	4,844	3,431	70.8%	4,792	3,563	74.4%	5.0%
Hardin	7,602	5,114	67.3%	7,636	5,555	72.7%	8.1%
Harrison	5,630	3,943	70.0%	6,104	4,438	72.7%	3.8%
Henry	7,092	5,333	75.2%	7,627	5,810	76.2%	1.3%
Howard	3,805	2,342	61.6%	3,982	2,799	70.3%	14.2%
Humboldt	4,360	2,993	68.6%	4,305	2,945	68.4%	-0.3%
Ida	3,230	2,179	67.5%	3,197	2,302	72.0%	6.7%
Iowa	5,703	4,188	73.4%	6,186	4,842	78.3%	6.6%
Jackson	7,535	5,283	70.1%	8,096	5,893	72.8%	3.8%
Jasper	13,667	10,253	75.0%	14,694	11,204	76.2%	1.6%
Jefferson	6,277	4,476	71.3%	6,651	5,071	76.2%	6.9%
Johnson	36,118	31,406	87.0%	44,074	38,352	87.0%	0.1%
Jones	6,847	4,841	70.7%	7,577	5,695	75.2%	6.3%
Keokuk	4,592	2,954	64.3%	4,574	3,172	69.3%	7.8%

Households with Earnings from Employment

County	1990 Households	1990 Earnings Employment	1990 Percentage	2000 Households	2000 Earnings Employment	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	7,256	4,963	68.4%	6,959	4,875	70.1%	2.4%
Lee	14,942	10,701	71.6%	15,186	11,142	73.4%	2.4%
Linn	65,242	52,579	80.6%	76,806	62,660	81.6%	1.2%
Louisa	4,336	3,187	73.5%	4,526	3,475	76.8%	4.5%
Lucas	3,755	2,468	65.7%	3,776	2,623	69.5%	5.7%
Lyon	4,330	2,979	68.8%	4,395	3,205	72.9%	6.0%
Madison	4,792	3,569	74.5%	5,315	4,080	76.8%	3.1%
Mahaska	8,342	6,038	72.4%	8,881	6,542	73.7%	1.8%
Marion	10,811	8,209	75.9%	12,055	9,347	77.5%	2.1%
Marshall	14,933	11,295	75.6%	15,323	11,738	76.6%	1.3%
Mills	4,693	3,600	76.7%	5,336	4,189	78.5%	2.3%
Mitchell	4,242	2,803	66.1%	4,317	2,964	68.7%	3.9%
Monona	4,123	2,666	64.7%	4,206	2,755	65.5%	1.3%
Monroe	3,180	2,101	66.1%	3,222	2,224	69.0%	4.5%
Montgomery	4,979	3,429	68.9%	4,892	3,505	71.6%	4.0%
Muscatine	14,734	11,370	77.2%	15,883	12,605	79.4%	2.8%
O'Brien	5,990	4,119	68.8%	5,997	4,394	73.3%	6.6%
Osceola	2,836	1,869	65.9%	2,778	1,959	70.5%	7.0%
Page	6,720	4,602	68.5%	6,709	4,758	70.9%	3.6%
Palo Alto	4,226	2,965	70.2%	4,119	2,949	71.6%	2.0%
Plymouth	8,407	6,114	72.7%	9,385	7,211	76.8%	5.7%
Pocahontas	3,866	2,608	67.5%	3,623	2,444	67.5%	0.0%
Polk	129,318	105,907	81.9%	149,316	124,462	83.4%	1.8%
Pottawattamie	31,262	23,895	76.4%	33,896	26,694	78.8%	3.0%
Poweshiek	7,133	5,232	73.3%	7,421	5,452	73.5%	0.2%
Ringgold	2,235	1,398	62.6%	2,232	1,418	63.5%	1.6%
Sac	4,936	3,261	66.1%	4,748	3,245	68.3%	3.4%
Scott	57,329	45,177	78.8%	62,367	50,027	80.2%	1.8%
Shelby	4,999	3,492	69.9%	5,202	3,785	72.8%	4.2%
Sioux	9,993	7,347	73.5%	10,682	8,344	78.1%	6.2%
Story	26,015	21,598	83.0%	28,386	24,868	84.6%	1.9%
Tama	6,773	4,721	69.7%	7,020	5,078	72.3%	3.8%
Taylor	2,866	1,722	60.1%	2,817	1,915	68.0%	13.1%
Union	5,156	3,528	68.4%	5,278	3,829	72.5%	6.0%
Van Buren	3,047	1,956	64.2%	3,180	2,190	68.9%	7.3%
Wapello	14,499	9,689	66.8%	14,789	10,447	70.6%	5.7%
Warren	12,782	10,478	82.0%	14,709	12,187	82.9%	1.1%
Washington	7,382	5,454	73.9%	8,069	6,103	75.6%	2.4%
Wayne	2,952	1,716	58.1%	2,829	1,890	66.8%	14.9%
Webster	15,884	11,515	72.5%	15,862	11,784	74.3%	2.5%
Winnebago	4,720	3,287	69.6%	4,746	3,439	72.5%	4.1%
Winneshiek	7,232	5,208	72.0%	7,762	5,835	75.2%	4.4%
Woodbury	36,979	28,114	76.0%	39,256	30,760	78.4%	3.1%
Worth	3,254	2,260	69.5%	3,280	2,399	73.1%	5.3%
Wright	5,885	4,166	70.8%	5,972	4,238	71.0%	0.2%
State	**1,065,243**	**795,447**	**74.7%**	**1,150,197**	**888,815**	**77.3%**	**3.5%**
Rural	**195,037**	**132,488**	**67.9%**	**198,998**	**142,174**	**71.4%**	**5.2%**
Small Urban	**410,092**	**296,312**	**72.3%**	**432,659**	**324,361**	**75.0%**	**3.8%**
Metropolitan	**460,114**	**366,647**	**79.7%**	**518,540**	**422,280**	**81.4%**	**2.2%**
U.S.	**91,993,582**	**71,174,232**	**77.4%**	**105,539,122**	**82,024,820**	**77.7%**	**0.5%**

Households with Earnings from Interest, Dividends or Rent

County	1990 Households	1990 Earnings - Interest, Dividends or Rent	1990 Percentage	2000 Households	2000 Earnings - Interest, Dividends or Rent	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	3,418	1,708	50.0%	3,398	1,570	46.2%	-7.5%
Adams	2,020	948	46.9%	1,863	808	43.4%	-7.6%
Allamakee	5,291	2,669	50.4%	5,730	2,735	47.7%	-5.4%
Appanoose	5,663	2,394	42.3%	5,792	2,078	35.9%	-15.1%
Audubon	2,949	1,409	47.8%	2,767	1,258	45.5%	-4.8%
Benton	8,541	4,309	50.5%	9,782	4,181	42.7%	-15.3%
Black Hawk	47,162	21,954	46.6%	49,736	21,684	43.6%	-6.3%
Boone	9,812	5,090	51.9%	10,415	4,334	41.6%	-19.8%
Bremer	8,413	4,585	54.5%	8,834	4,997	56.6%	3.8%
Buchanan	7,564	3,506	46.4%	7,923	3,550	44.8%	-3.3%
Buena Vista	7,530	4,013	53.3%	7,514	3,486	46.4%	-12.9%
Butler	6,047	3,067	50.7%	6,139	2,996	48.8%	-3.8%
Calhoun	4,667	2,393	51.3%	4,496	2,009	44.7%	-12.9%
Carroll	8,021	3,950	49.2%	8,480	4,298	50.7%	2.9%
Cass	6,172	2,909	47.1%	6,115	2,708	44.3%	-6.0%
Cedar	6,769	3,516	51.9%	7,159	3,480	48.6%	-6.4%
Cerro Gordo	19,044	9,139	48.0%	19,354	8,571	44.3%	-7.7%
Cherokee	5,589	2,626	47.0%	5,377	2,749	51.1%	8.8%
Chickasaw	5,038	2,563	50.9%	5,188	2,731	52.6%	3.5%
Clarke	3,347	1,664	49.7%	3,588	1,344	37.5%	-24.7%
Clay	7,009	3,199	45.6%	7,274	3,234	44.5%	-2.6%
Clayton	7,206	3,739	51.9%	7,381	3,444	46.7%	-10.1%
Clinton	19,869	9,166	46.1%	20,156	8,616	42.7%	-7.3%
Crawford	6,397	2,920	45.6%	6,458	2,810	43.5%	-4.7%
Dallas	11,182	5,147	46.0%	15,592	6,680	42.8%	-6.9%
Davis	3,135	1,339	42.7%	3,205	1,301	40.6%	-5.0%
Decatur	3,228	1,340	41.5%	3,352	1,175	35.1%	-15.6%
Delaware	6,360	3,165	49.8%	6,861	3,228	47.0%	-5.5%
Des Moines	16,933	7,790	46.0%	17,293	7,323	42.3%	-8.0%
Dickinson	6,161	3,320	53.9%	7,094	3,375	47.6%	-11.7%
Dubuque	30,689	16,431	53.5%	33,703	16,406	48.7%	-9.1%
Emmet	4,477	2,132	47.6%	4,446	1,960	44.1%	-7.4%
Fayette	8,499	4,312	50.7%	8,833	4,124	46.7%	-8.0%
Floyd	6,713	3,260	48.6%	6,807	3,232	47.5%	-2.2%
Franklin	4,581	2,358	51.5%	4,370	2,005	45.9%	-10.9%
Fremont	3,202	1,279	39.9%	3,208	1,215	37.9%	-5.2%
Greene	4,226	2,095	49.6%	4,202	1,784	42.5%	-14.4%
Grundy	4,790	2,625	54.8%	4,964	2,543	51.2%	-6.5%
Guthrie	4,454	2,084	46.8%	4,656	2,083	44.7%	-4.4%
Hamilton	6,407	3,281	51.2%	6,689	2,917	43.6%	-14.8%
Hancock	4,844	2,433	50.2%	4,792	2,201	45.9%	-8.6%
Hardin	7,602	3,922	51.6%	7,636	3,523	46.1%	-10.6%
Harrison	5,630	2,298	40.8%	6,104	2,348	38.5%	-5.8%
Henry	7,092	3,424	48.3%	7,627	2,913	38.2%	-20.9%
Howard	3,805	1,999	52.5%	3,982	2,114	53.1%	1.1%
Humboldt	4,360	2,240	51.4%	4,305	2,146	49.8%	-3.0%
Ida	3,230	1,731	53.6%	3,197	1,553	48.6%	-9.4%
Iowa	5,703	3,034	53.2%	6,186	2,883	46.6%	-12.4%
Jackson	7,535	3,250	43.1%	8,096	3,671	45.3%	5.1%
Jasper	13,667	6,954	50.9%	14,694	6,403	43.6%	-14.4%
Jefferson	6,277	3,005	47.9%	6,651	2,821	42.4%	-11.4%
Johnson	36,118	19,851	55.0%	44,074	20,666	46.9%	-14.7%
Jones	6,847	3,356	49.0%	7,577	3,361	44.4%	-9.5%
Keokuk	4,592	2,149	46.8%	4,574	1,997	43.7%	-6.7%

Households with Earnings from Interest, Dividends or Rent

County	1990 Households	1990 Earnings - Interest, Dividends or Rent	1990 Percentage	2000 Households	2000 Earnings - Interest, Dividends or Rent	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	7,256	3,837	52.9%	6,959	3,408	49.0%	-7.4%
Lee	14,942	6,325	42.3%	15,186	5,878	38.7%	-8.6%
Linn	65,242	33,532	51.4%	76,806	35,448	46.2%	-10.2%
Louisa	4,336	1,801	41.5%	4,526	1,649	36.4%	-12.3%
Lucas	3,755	1,677	44.7%	3,776	1,357	35.9%	-19.5%
Lyon	4,330	2,110	48.7%	4,395	2,134	48.6%	-0.4%
Madison	4,792	2,260	47.2%	5,315	2,193	41.3%	-12.5%
Mahaska	8,342	3,672	44.0%	8,881	3,677	41.4%	-5.9%
Marion	10,811	5,355	49.5%	12,055	5,158	42.8%	-13.6%
Marshall	14,933	7,647	51.2%	15,323	6,163	40.2%	-21.5%
Mills	4,693	1,913	40.8%	5,336	2,077	38.9%	-4.5%
Mitchell	4,242	2,388	56.3%	4,317	2,317	53.7%	-4.7%
Monona	4,123	1,832	44.4%	4,206	1,769	42.1%	-5.3%
Monroe	3,180	1,275	40.1%	3,222	1,225	38.0%	-5.2%
Montgomery	4,979	2,224	44.7%	4,892	2,099	42.9%	-3.9%
Muscatine	14,734	6,646	45.1%	15,883	6,549	41.2%	-8.6%
O'Brien	5,990	3,166	52.9%	5,997	2,969	49.5%	-6.3%
Osceola	2,836	1,376	48.5%	2,778	1,322	47.6%	-1.9%
Page	6,720	3,028	45.1%	6,709	2,749	41.0%	-9.1%
Palo Alto	4,226	2,073	49.1%	4,119	1,831	44.5%	-9.4%
Plymouth	8,407	4,337	51.6%	9,385	4,574	48.7%	-5.5%
Pocahontas	3,866	1,903	49.2%	3,623	1,741	48.1%	-2.4%
Polk	129,318	60,678	46.9%	149,316	60,382	40.4%	-13.8%
Pottawattamie	31,262	12,631	40.4%	33,896	12,286	36.2%	-10.3%
Poweshiek	7,133	3,710	52.0%	7,421	3,216	43.3%	-16.7%
Ringgold	2,235	1,131	50.6%	2,232	928	41.6%	-17.8%
Sac	4,936	2,474	50.1%	4,748	2,275	47.9%	-4.4%
Scott	57,329	26,447	46.1%	62,367	26,268	42.1%	-8.7%
Shelby	4,999	2,479	49.6%	5,202	2,483	47.7%	-3.7%
Sioux	9,993	5,482	54.9%	10,682	5,452	51.0%	-7.0%
Story	26,015	14,780	56.8%	29,386	14,497	49.3%	-13.2%
Tama	6,773	3,323	49.1%	7,020	3,053	43.5%	-11.4%
Taylor	2,866	1,269	44.3%	2,817	1,178	41.8%	-5.6%
Union	5,156	2,546	49.4%	5,278	2,140	40.5%	-17.9%
Van Buren	3,047	1,418	46.5%	3,180	1,254	39.4%	-15.3%
Wapello	14,499	6,051	41.7%	14,789	5,020	33.9%	-18.7%
Warren	12,782	6,215	48.6%	14,709	6,116	41.6%	-14.5%
Washington	7,382	3,716	50.3%	8,069	3,693	45.8%	-9.1%
Wayne	2,952	1,338	45.3%	2,829	1,110	39.2%	-13.4%
Webster	15,884	7,034	44.3%	15,862	6,441	40.6%	-8.3%
Winnebago	4,720	2,490	52.8%	4,746	2,235	47.1%	-10.7%
Winneshiek	7,232	3,791	52.4%	7,762	4,183	53.9%	2.8%
Woodbury	36,979	15,916	43.0%	39,256	14,267	36.3%	-15.6%
Worth	3,254	1,678	51.6%	3,280	1,526	46.5%	-9.8%
Wright	5,885	2,837	48.2%	5,972	2,623	43.9%	-8.9%
State	**1,065,243**	**514,851**	**48.3%**	**1,150,197**	**500,535**	**43.5%**	**-10.0%**
Rural	**195,037**	**95,819**	**49.1%**	**198,998**	**89,787**	**45.1%**	**-8.2%**
Small Urban	**410,092**	**196,812**	**48.0%**	**432,659**	**188,844**	**43.6%**	**-9.1%**
Metropolitan	**460,114**	**222,220**	**48.3%**	**518,540**	**221,904**	**42.8%**	**-11.4%**
U.S.	**91,993,582**	**37,242,801**	**40.5%**	**105,539,122**	**37,860,638**	**35.9%**	**-11.4%**

Households Receiving Public Assistance

County	1990 Households	1990 Receiving Public Assistance	1990 Percentage	2000 Households	2000 Receiving Public Assistance	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	3,418	181	5.3%	3,398	109	3.2%	-39.4%
Adams	2,020	75	3.7%	1,863	38	2.0%	-45.1%
Allamakee	5,291	245	4.6%	5,730	115	2.0%	-56.7%
Appanoose	5,663	673	11.9%	5,792	253	4.4%	-63.2%
Audubon	2,949	171	5.8%	2,767	93	3.4%	-42.0%
Benton	8,541	497	5.8%	9,782	162	1.7%	-71.5%
Black Hawk	47,162	3,863	8.2%	49,736	1,819	3.7%	-55.3%
Boone	9,812	518	5.3%	10,415	210	2.0%	-61.8%
Bremer	8,413	427	5.1%	8,834	211	2.4%	-52.9%
Buchanan	7,564	534	7.1%	7,923	250	3.2%	-55.3%
Buena Vista	7,530	352	4.7%	7,514	191	2.5%	-45.6%
Butler	6,047	391	6.5%	6,139	172	2.8%	-56.7%
Calhoun	4,667	228	4.9%	4,496	147	3.3%	-33.1%
Carroll	8,021	407	5.1%	8,480	198	2.3%	-54.0%
Cass	6,172	322	5.2%	6,115	228	3.7%	-28.5%
Cedar	6,769	335	4.9%	7,159	183	2.6%	-48.3%
Cerro Gordo	19,044	1,097	5.8%	19,354	519	2.7%	-53.4%
Cherokee	5,589	373	6.7%	5,377	135	2.5%	-62.4%
Chickasaw	5,038	270	5.4%	5,188	130	2.5%	-53.2%
Clarke	3,347	240	7.2%	3,588	158	4.4%	-38.6%
Clay	7,009	437	6.2%	7,274	221	3.0%	-51.3%
Clayton	7,206	468	6.5%	7,381	149	2.0%	-68.9%
Clinton	19,869	1,256	6.3%	20,156	661	3.3%	-48.1%
Crawford	6,397	348	5.4%	6,458	144	2.2%	-59.0%
Dallas	11,182	451	4.0%	15,592	335	2.1%	-46.7%
Davis	3,135	305	9.7%	3,205	89	2.8%	-71.5%
Decatur	3,228	286	8.9%	3,352	189	5.6%	-36.4%
Delaware	6,360	309	4.9%	6,861	237	3.5%	-28.9%
Des Moines	16,933	988	5.8%	17,293	642	3.7%	-36.4%
Dickinson	6,161	279	4.5%	7,094	168	2.4%	-47.7%
Dubuque	30,689	1,729	5.6%	33,703	895	2.7%	-52.9%
Emmet	4,477	282	6.3%	4,446	139	3.1%	-50.0%
Fayette	8,499	543	6.4%	8,833	387	4.4%	-31.4%
Floyd	6,713	338	5.0%	6,807	249	3.7%	-27.3%
Franklin	4,581	247	5.4%	4,370	102	2.3%	-56.7%
Fremont	3,202	262	8.2%	3,208	109	3.4%	-58.5%
Greene	4,226	285	6.7%	4,202	167	4.0%	-41.1%
Grundy	4,790	221	4.6%	4,964	97	2.0%	-57.6%
Guthrie	4,454	297	6.7%	4,656	135	2.9%	-56.5%
Hamilton	6,407	276	4.3%	6,689	158	2.4%	-45.2%
Hancock	4,844	147	3.0%	4,792	92	1.9%	-36.7%
Hardin	7,602	422	5.6%	7,636	234	3.1%	-44.8%
Harrison	5,630	387	6.9%	6,104	132	2.2%	-68.5%
Henry	7,092	411	5.8%	7,627	202	2.6%	-54.3%
Howard	3,805	180	4.7%	3,982	120	3.0%	-36.3%
Humboldt	4,360	242	5.6%	4,305	90	2.1%	-62.3%
Ida	3,230	117	3.6%	3,197	77	2.4%	-33.5%
Iowa	5,703	181	3.2%	6,186	110	1.8%	-44.0%
Jackson	7,535	537	7.1%	8,096	210	2.6%	-63.6%
Jasper	13,667	679	5.0%	14,694	308	2.1%	-57.8%
Jefferson	6,277	347	5.5%	6,651	215	3.2%	-41.5%
Johnson	36,118	1,102	3.1%	44,074	791	1.8%	-41.2%
Jones	6,847	391	5.7%	7,577	221	2.9%	-48.9%
Keokuk	4,592	331	7.2%	4,574	118	2.6%	-64.2%

Households Receiving Public Assistance

County	1990 Households	1990 Receiving Public Assistance	1990 Percentage	2000 Households	2000 Receiving Public Assistance	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	7,256	352	4.9%	6,959	171	2.5%	-49.3%
Lee	14,942	1,120	7.5%	15,186	510	3.4%	-55.2%
Linn	65,242	3,624	5.6%	76,806	1,918	2.5%	-55.0%
Louisa	4,336	248	5.7%	4,526	133	2.9%	-48.6%
Lucas	3,755	350	9.3%	3,776	162	4.3%	-54.0%
Lyon	4,330	206	4.8%	4,395	125	2.8%	-40.2%
Madison	4,792	262	5.5%	5,315	124	2.3%	-57.3%
Mahaska	8,342	633	7.6%	8,881	280	3.2%	-58.5%
Marion	10,811	568	5.3%	12,055	318	2.6%	-49.8%
Marshall	14,933	800	5.4%	15,323	539	3.5%	-34.3%
Mills	4,693	243	5.2%	5,336	142	2.7%	-48.6%
Mitchell	4,242	118	2.8%	4,317	95	2.2%	-20.9%
Monona	4,123	330	8.0%	4,206	100	2.4%	-70.3%
Monroe	3,180	245	7.7%	3,222	155	4.8%	-37.6%
Montgomery	4,979	281	5.6%	4,892	179	3.7%	-35.2%
Muscatine	14,734	912	6.2%	15,883	584	3.7%	-40.6%
O'Brien	5,990	221	3.7%	5,997	93	1.6%	-58.0%
Osceola	2,836	98	3.5%	2,778	71	2.6%	-26.0%
Page	6,720	534	7.9%	6,709	252	3.8%	-52.7%
Palo Alto	4,226	253	6.0%	4,119	137	3.3%	-44.4%
Plymouth	8,407	328	3.9%	9,385	174	1.9%	-52.5%
Pocahontas	3,866	142	3.7%	3,623	121	3.3%	-9.1%
Polk	129,318	6,874	5.3%	149,316	4,098	2.7%	-48.4%
Pottawattamie	31,262	2,017	6.5%	33,896	1,151	3.4%	-47.4%
Poweshiek	7,133	315	4.4%	7,421	209	2.8%	-36.2%
Ringgold	2,235	151	6.8%	2,232	105	4.7%	-30.4%
Sac	4,936	319	6.5%	4,748	157	3.3%	-48.8%
Scott	57,329	3,718	6.5%	62,367	2,258	3.6%	-44.2%
Shelby	4,999	230	4.6%	5,202	95	1.8%	-60.3%
Sioux	9,993	391	3.9%	10,682	217	2.0%	-48.1%
Story	26,015	801	3.1%	29,386	443	1.5%	-51.0%
Tama	6,773	401	5.9%	7,020	198	2.8%	-52.4%
Taylor	2,866	183	6.4%	2,817	125	4.4%	-30.5%
Union	5,156	445	8.6%	5,278	117	2.2%	-74.3%
Van Buren	3,047	205	6.7%	3,180	78	2.5%	-63.5%
Wapello	14,499	1,297	8.9%	14,789	739	5.0%	-44.1%
Warren	12,782	568	4.4%	14,709	376	2.6%	-42.5%
Washington	7,382	348	4.7%	8,069	225	2.8%	-40.8%
Wayne	2,952	222	7.5%	2,829	125	4.4%	-41.2%
Webster	15,884	1,150	7.2%	15,862	644	4.1%	-43.9%
Winnebago	4,720	195	4.1%	4,746	108	2.3%	-44.9%
Winneshiek	7,232	365	5.0%	7,762	145	1.9%	-63.0%
Woodbury	36,979	2,977	8.1%	39,256	1,197	3.0%	-62.1%
Worth	3,254	165	5.1%	3,280	84	2.6%	-49.5%
Wright	5,885	315	5.4%	5,972	155	2.6%	-51.5%
State	**1,065,243**	**61,798**	**5.8%**	**1,150,197**	**32,946**	**2.9%**	**-50.6%**
Rural	**195,037**	**11,000**	**5.6%**	**198,998**	**5,540**	**2.8%**	**-50.6%**
Small Urban	**410,092**	**24,093**	**5.9%**	**432,659**	**12,836**	**3.0%**	**-49.5%**
Metropolitan	**460,114**	**26,705**	**5.8%**	**518,540**	**14,570**	**2.8%**	**-51.6%**
U.S.	**91,993,582**	**6,943,269**	**7.5%**	**105,539,122**	**3,629,732**	**3.4%**	**-54.4%**

Single Parent Families

County	1990 Families with Children	1990 Single Parent	1990 Percentage	2000 Families with Children	2000 Single Parent	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	1,024	142	13.9%	1,022	220	21.5%	55.2%
Adams	586	72	12.3%	543	104	19.2%	55.9%
Allamakee	1,796	245	13.6%	1,798	363	20.2%	48.0%
Appanoose	1,762	399	22.6%	1,735	497	28.6%	26.5%
Audubon	882	99	11.2%	857	158	18.4%	64.3%
Benton	3,048	506	16.6%	3,511	671	19.1%	15.1%
Black Hawk	16,064	4,254	26.5%	15,515	4,859	31.3%	18.3%
Boone	3,211	593	18.5%	3,354	746	22.2%	20.4%
Bremer	2,891	370	12.8%	2,897	552	19.1%	48.9%
Buchanan	2,915	528	18.1%	2,817	597	21.2%	17.0%
Buena Vista	2,531	367	14.5%	2,480	572	23.1%	59.1%
Butler	2,050	263	12.8%	1,964	386	19.7%	53.2%
Calhoun	1,362	195	14.3%	1,293	270	20.9%	45.9%
Carroll	2,892	381	13.2%	2,845	566	19.9%	51.0%
Cass	1,909	317	16.6%	1,838	463	25.2%	51.7%
Cedar	2,381	377	15.8%	2,452	507	20.7%	30.6%
Cerro Gordo	6,118	1,342	21.9%	5,836	1,623	27.8%	26.8%
Cherokee	1,829	291	15.9%	1,611	356	22.1%	38.9%
Chickasaw	1,802	252	14.0%	1,695	347	20.5%	46.4%
Clarke	1,096	198	18.1%	1,207	303	25.1%	39.0%
Clay	2,407	420	17.4%	2,279	534	23.4%	34.3%
Clayton	2,497	309	12.4%	2,335	486	20.8%	68.2%
Clinton	7,008	1,551	22.1%	6,691	1,849	27.6%	24.9%
Crawford	2,183	359	16.4%	2,120	486	22.9%	39.4%
Dallas	4,243	789	18.6%	5,978	1,256	21.0%	13.0%
Davis	1,093	150	13.7%	1,066	182	17.1%	24.4%
Decatur	992	174	17.5%	974	240	24.6%	40.5%
Delaware	2,538	303	11.9%	2,570	439	17.1%	43.1%
Des Moines	5,702	1,426	25.0%	5,410	1,714	31.7%	26.7%
Dickinson	1,794	328	18.3%	1,910	436	22.8%	24.9%
Dubuque	11,444	1,894	16.6%	11,479	2,586	22.5%	36.1%
Emmet	1,479	258	17.4%	1,282	303	23.6%	35.5%
Fayette	2,835	415	14.6%	2,746	641	23.3%	59.5%
Floyd	2,220	400	18.0%	2,145	552	25.7%	42.8%
Franklin	1,476	210	14.2%	1,320	284	21.5%	51.2%
Fremont	1,058	171	16.2%	1,010	248	24.6%	51.9%
Greene	1,221	214	17.5%	1,330	321	24.1%	37.7%
Grundy	1,573	193	12.3%	1,582	273	17.3%	40.6%
Guthrie	1,373	220	16.0%	1,352	312	23.1%	44.0%
Hamilton	2,090	352	16.8%	2,116	480	22.7%	34.7%
Hancock	1,746	250	14.3%	1,605	310	19.3%	34.9%
Hardin	2,341	376	16.1%	2,320	523	22.5%	40.4%
Harrison	1,939	320	16.5%	2,063	445	21.6%	30.7%
Henry	2,492	437	17.5%	2,584	625	24.2%	37.9%
Howard	1,226	170	13.9%	1,262	253	20.0%	44.6%
Humboldt	1,370	194	14.2%	1,317	289	21.9%	55.0%
Ida	1,107	114	10.3%	971	178	18.3%	78.0%
Iowa	1,870	237	12.7%	2,080	401	19.3%	52.1%
Jackson	2,714	444	16.4%	2,660	591	22.2%	35.8%
Jasper	4,705	836	17.8%	4,823	1,101	22.8%	28.5%
Jefferson	2,135	421	19.7%	2,138	561	26.2%	33.1%
Johnson	10,452	1,871	17.9%	11,956	2,708	22.6%	26.5%
Jones	2,505	426	17.0%	2,431	566	23.3%	36.9%
Keokuk	1,506	256	17.0%	1,449	302	20.8%	22.6%

Single Parent Families

County	1990 Families with Children	1990 Single Parent	1990 Percentage	2000 Families with Children	2000 Single Parent	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	2,428	295	12.1%	2,190	369	16.8%	38.7%
Lee	5,180	1,254	24.2%	4,870	1,464	30.1%	24.2%
Linn	22,429	4,682	20.9%	25,404	6,639	26.1%	25.2%
Louisa	1,625	308	19.0%	1,697	399	23.8%	25.4%
Lucas	1,134	222	19.6%	1,130	266	23.5%	20.2%
Lyon	1,623	121	7.5%	1,568	188	12.0%	60.8%
Madison	1,720	277	16.1%	1,925	361	18.8%	16.4%
Mahaska	2,903	523	18.0%	2,980	685	23.0%	27.6%
Marion	3,950	633	16.0%	4,102	822	20.0%	25.0%
Marshall	4,957	1,031	20.8%	5,001	1,411	28.2%	35.7%
Mills	1,839	365	19.8%	1,948	472	24.2%	22.1%
Mitchell	1,351	151	11.2%	1,322	248	18.8%	67.8%
Monona	1,218	230	18.9%	1,189	286	24.1%	27.4%
Monroe	1,020	198	19.4%	1,039	266	25.6%	31.9%
Montgomery	1,539	323	21.0%	1,511	420	27.8%	32.4%
Muscatine	5,753	1,251	21.7%	5,829	1,514	26.0%	19.4%
O'Brien	1,956	230	11.8%	1,858	307	16.5%	40.5%
Osceola	960	101	10.5%	897	139	15.5%	47.3%
Page	2,122	413	19.5%	1,968	502	25.5%	31.1%
Palo Alto	1,279	172	13.4%	1,200	225	18.8%	39.4%
Plymouth	3,157	375	11.9%	3,433	611	17.8%	49.8%
Pocahontas	1,206	142	11.8%	1,093	226	20.7%	75.6%
Polk	43,808	10,744	24.5%	50,728	14,025	27.6%	12.7%
Pottawattamie	11,719	2,958	25.2%	11,779	3,720	31.6%	25.1%
Poweshiek	2,408	388	16.1%	2,203	533	24.2%	50.2%
Ringgold	653	100	15.3%	644	138	21.4%	39.9%
Sac	1,558	216	13.9%	1,382	283	20.5%	47.7%
Scott	21,767	5,690	26.1%	21,884	6,700	30.6%	17.1%
Shelby	1,722	213	12.4%	1,716	324	18.9%	52.6%
Sioux	3,949	297	7.5%	3,989	421	10.6%	40.3%
Story	7,750	1,266	16.3%	8,194	1,544	18.8%	15.4%
Tama	2,194	385	17.5%	2,343	570	24.3%	38.6%
Taylor	881	134	15.2%	827	161	19.5%	28.0%
Union	1,686	400	23.7%	1,505	417	27.7%	16.8%
Van Buren	978	153	15.6%	948	209	22.0%	40.9%
Wapello	4,700	1,130	24.0%	4,530	1,353	29.9%	24.2%
Warren	5,353	895	16.7%	5,790	1,243	21.5%	28.4%
Washington	2,568	403	15.7%	2,618	493	18.8%	20.0%
Wayne	826	128	15.5%	809	188	23.2%	50.0%
Webster	5,352	1,271	23.7%	5,016	1,470	29.3%	23.4%
Winnebago	1,558	222	14.2%	1,482	327	22.1%	54.9%
Winneshiek	2,462	274	11.1%	2,438	392	16.1%	44.5%
Woodbury	13,544	3,333	24.6%	14,083	4,287	30.4%	23.7%
Worth	1,025	151	14.7%	1,025	228	22.2%	51.0%
Wright	1,810	287	15.9%	1,740	380	21.8%	37.7%
State	**365,103**	**72,014**	**19.7%**	**376,433**	**93,861**	**24.9%**	**26.4%**
Rural	**63,395**	**9,281**	**14.6%**	**62,557**	**13,013**	**20.8%**	**42.1%**
Small Urban	**142,731**	**26,041**	**18.2%**	**142,854**	**33,780**	**23.6%**	**29.6%**
Metropolitan	**158,977**	**36,692**	**23.1%**	**171,022**	**47,068**	**27.5%**	**19.2%**
U.S.	**33,103,112**	**8,551,491**	**25.8%**	**37,451,134**	**11,334,210**	**30.3%**	**17.2%**

Family Poverty

County	1990 Families with Children	1990 Below Poverty	1990 Percentage	2000 Families with Children	2000 Below Poverty	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	1,035	146	14.1%	1,014	87	8.6%	-39.2%
Adams	589	116	19.7%	524	43	8.2%	-58.3%
Allamakee	1,758	201	11.4%	1,759	188	10.7%	-6.5%
Appanoose	1,771	470	26.5%	1,769	242	13.7%	-48.5%
Audubon	888	121	13.6%	868	78	9.0%	-34.1%
Benton	3,016	409	13.6%	3,510	232	6.6%	-51.3%
Black Hawk	16,102	2,865	17.8%	15,778	2,001	12.7%	-28.7%
Boone	3,181	300	9.4%	3,407	223	6.5%	-30.6%
Bremer	2,993	295	9.9%	2,943	134	4.6%	-53.8%
Buchanan	3,005	557	18.5%	2,830	291	10.3%	-44.5%
Buena Vista	2,565	265	10.3%	2,426	292	12.0%	16.5%
Butler	2,065	221	10.7%	1,951	183	9.4%	-12.4%
Calhoun	1,365	169	12.4%	1,316	141	10.7%	-13.5%
Carroll	2,971	296	10.0%	2,827	181	6.4%	-35.7%
Cass	1,980	269	13.6%	1,887	204	10.8%	-20.4%
Cedar	2,454	255	10.4%	2,436	121	5.0%	-52.2%
Cerro Gordo	6,118	651	10.6%	5,860	569	9.7%	-8.7%
Cherokee	1,860	241	13.0%	1,617	142	8.8%	-32.2%
Chickasaw	1,821	190	10.4%	1,686	134	7.9%	-23.8%
Clarke	1,100	177	16.1%	1,186	123	10.4%	-35.5%
Clay	2,385	289	12.1%	2,271	242	10.7%	-12.1%
Clayton	2,540	357	14.1%	2,357	195	8.3%	-41.1%
Clinton	7,198	934	13.0%	6,544	814	12.4%	-4.1%
Crawford	2,247	381	17.0%	2,186	219	10.0%	-40.9%
Dallas	4,366	358	8.2%	6,006	338	5.6%	-31.4%
Davis	1,128	229	20.3%	1,062	133	12.5%	-38.3%
Decatur	1,045	241	23.1%	1,019	155	15.2%	-34.0%
Delaware	2,575	393	15.3%	2,611	212	8.1%	-46.8%
Des Moines	5,765	888	15.4%	5,480	798	14.6%	-5.5%
Dickinson	1,827	193	10.6%	1,925	117	6.1%	-42.5%
Dubuque	11,382	1,299	11.4%	11,480	846	7.4%	-35.4%
Emmet	1,485	212	14.3%	1,298	113	8.7%	-39.0%
Fayette	2,855	473	16.6%	2,794	298	10.7%	-35.6%
Floyd	2,237	370	16.5%	2,221	229	10.3%	-37.7%
Franklin	1,494	182	12.2%	1,330	109	8.2%	-32.7%
Fremont	1,064	134	12.6%	1,000	99	9.9%	-21.4%
Greene	1,249	194	15.5%	1,297	111	8.6%	-44.9%
Grundy	1,562	147	9.4%	1,552	63	4.1%	-56.9%
Guthrie	1,390	149	10.7%	1,347	98	7.3%	-32.1%
Hamilton	2,191	167	7.6%	2,087	151	7.2%	-5.1%
Hancock	1,740	173	9.9%	1,594	117	7.3%	-26.2%
Hardin	2,350	278	11.8%	2,353	201	8.5%	-27.8%
Harrison	1,943	310	16.0%	2,045	164	8.0%	-49.7%
Henry	2,493	306	12.3%	2,619	268	10.2%	-16.6%
Howard	1,209	175	14.5%	1,282	81	6.3%	-56.3%
Humboldt	1,401	149	10.6%	1,341	133	9.9%	-6.7%
Ida	1,107	126	11.4%	962	83	8.6%	-24.2%
Iowa	1,900	134	7.1%	2,109	103	4.9%	-30.8%
Jackson	2,817	449	15.9%	2,669	320	12.0%	-24.8%
Jasper	4,603	335	7.3%	4,844	314	6.5%	-10.9%
Jefferson	2,142	344	16.1%	2,191	270	12.3%	-23.3%
Johnson	10,656	1,017	9.5%	12,168	933	7.7%	-19.7%
Jones	2,527	309	12.2%	2,404	228	9.5%	-22.4%
Keokuk	1,523	227	14.9%	1,423	156	11.0%	-26.4%

Family Poverty

County	1990 Families with Children	1990 Below Poverty	1990 Percentage	2000 Families with Children	2000 Below Poverty	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	2,459	286	11.6%	2,157	222	10.3%	-11.5%
Lee	5,235	876	16.7%	4,853	594	12.2%	-26.9%
Linn	22,405	2,045	9.1%	25,842	1,777	6.9%	-24.7%
Louisa	1,660	224	13.5%	1,770	189	10.7%	-20.9%
Lucas	1,147	195	17.0%	1,142	159	13.9%	-18.1%
Lyon	1,664	246	14.8%	1,564	105	6.7%	-54.6%
Madison	1,760	237	13.5%	1,903	100	5.3%	-61.0%
Mahaska	2,952	430	14.6%	3,030	324	10.7%	-26.6%
Marion	4,015	452	11.3%	4,159	354	8.5%	-24.4%
Marshall	5,035	558	11.1%	5,164	602	11.7%	5.2%
Mills	1,858	190	10.2%	1,934	186	9.6%	-6.0%
Mitchell	1,371	141	10.3%	1,295	140	10.8%	5.1%
Monona	1,257	205	16.3%	1,193	100	8.4%	-48.6%
Monroe	1,033	207	20.0%	1,047	101	9.6%	-51.9%
Montgomery	1,561	172	11.0%	1,542	175	11.3%	3.0%
Muscatine	5,844	788	13.5%	5,990	543	9.1%	-32.8%
O'Brien	1,972	262	13.3%	1,885	120	6.4%	-52.1%
Osceola	982	110	11.2%	921	59	6.4%	-42.8%
Page	2,090	330	15.8%	1,992	296	14.9%	-5.9%
Palo Alto	1,323	248	18.7%	1,217	130	10.7%	-43.0%
Plymouth	3,174	290	9.1%	3,499	228	6.5%	-28.7%
Pocahontas	1,226	147	12.0%	1,108	136	12.3%	2.4%
Polk	44,399	4,673	10.5%	51,422	4,256	8.3%	-21.4%
Pottawattamie	11,791	1,561	13.2%	11,854	1,223	10.3%	-22.1%
Poweshiek	2,424	229	9.4%	2,250	236	10.5%	11.0%
Ringgold	657	130	19.8%	649	96	14.8%	-25.2%
Sac	1,656	217	13.1%	1,385	167	12.1%	-8.0%
Scott	21,867	3,172	14.5%	22,112	2,680	12.1%	-16.4%
Shelby	1,715	183	10.7%	1,729	105	6.1%	-43.1%
Sioux	3,939	321	8.1%	4,045	276	6.8%	-16.3%
Story	8,108	848	10.5%	8,294	599	7.2%	-30.9%
Tama	2,210	249	11.3%	2,365	281	11.9%	5.5%
Taylor	909	190	20.9%	832	96	11.5%	-44.8%
Union	1,756	308	17.5%	1,547	187	12.1%	-31.1%
Van Buren	1,009	194	19.2%	958	106	11.1%	-42.5%
Wapello	4,661	912	19.6%	4,463	740	16.6%	-15.3%
Warren	5,514	370	6.7%	5,848	349	6.0%	-11.1%
Washington	2,527	245	9.7%	2,733	219	8.0%	-17.3%
Wayne	813	197	24.2%	800	119	14.9%	-38.6%
Webster	5,349	764	14.3%	5,031	540	10.7%	-24.9%
Winnebago	1,558	177	11.4%	1,453	126	8.7%	-23.7%
Winneshiek	2,447	286	11.7%	2,463	163	6.6%	-43.4%
Woodbury	13,889	2,175	15.7%	14,278	1,576	11.0%	-29.5%
Worth	1,026	90	8.8%	1,022	94	9.2%	4.9%
Wright	1,867	203	10.9%	1,792	121	6.8%	-37.9%
State	**369,147**	**46,469**	**12.6%**	**379,997**	**35,315**	**9.3%**	**-26.2%**
Rural	**64,297**	**8,585**	**13.4%**	**62,686**	**5,560**	**8.9%**	**-33.6%**
Small Urban	**144,251**	**18,229**	**12.6%**	**144,083**	**13,864**	**9.6%**	**-23.9%**
Metropolitan	**160,599**	**19,655**	**12.2%**	**173,228**	**15,891**	**9.2%**	**-25.0%**
U.S.	**33,536,660**	**4,992,845**	**14.9%**	**38,000,727**	**5,155,866**	**13.6%**	**-8.9%**

Preschool Enrollment

County	1990 Age 3-5 Population	1990 Enrolled in Preschool	1990 Percentage	2000 Age 3-5 Population	2000 Enrolled in Preschool	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	345	157	45.5%	279	126	45.2%	-0.8%
Adams	189	92	48.7%	157	105	66.9%	37.4%
Allamakee	621	259	41.7%	522	180	34.5%	-17.3%
Appanoose	557	280	50.3%	474	176	37.1%	-26.1%
Audubon	319	177	55.5%	268	111	41.4%	-25.4%
Benton	1,069	429	40.1%	1,037	532	51.3%	27.8%
Black Hawk	5,211	2,835	54.4%	4,676	2,256	48.2%	-11.3%
Boone	1,018	556	54.6%	984	419	42.6%	-22.0%
Bremer	899	529	58.8%	845	472	55.9%	-5.1%
Buchanan	1,018	488	47.9%	834	357	42.8%	-10.7%
Buena Vista	880	490	55.7%	748	346	46.3%	-16.9%
Butler	626	396	63.3%	549	258	47.0%	-25.7%
Calhoun	450	257	57.1%	379	120	31.7%	-44.6%
Carroll	1,105	614	55.6%	828	387	46.7%	-15.9%
Cass	609	323	53.0%	486	235	48.4%	-8.8%
Cedar	732	378	51.6%	694	339	48.8%	-5.4%
Cerro Gordo	1,959	967	49.4%	1,725	781	45.3%	-8.3%
Cherokee	594	254	42.8%	463	233	50.3%	17.7%
Chickasaw	591	258	43.7%	450	244	50.8%	16.4%
Clarke	357	198	55.5%	357	170	47.6%	-14.1%
Clay	781	403	51.6%	639	429	67.1%	30.1%
Clayton	832	359	43.1%	651	212	32.6%	-24.5%
Clinton	2,267	1,070	47.2%	1,942	995	51.2%	8.6%
Crawford	711	363	51.1%	710	277	39.0%	-23.6%
Dallas	1,389	807	58.1%	2,007	826	41.2%	-29.2%
Davis	367	143	39.0%	378	105	27.8%	-28.7%
Decatur	325	155	47.7%	301	127	42.2%	-11.5%
Delaware	917	302	32.9%	767	424	55.3%	67.9%
Des Moines	1,802	778	43.2%	1,615	705	43.7%	1.1%
Dickinson	521	299	57.4%	493	252	51.1%	-10.9%
Dubuque	3,800	1,938	51.0%	3,603	1,754	48.7%	-4.5%
Emmet	421	229	54.4%	364	144	39.6%	-27.3%
Fayette	931	409	43.9%	873	444	50.9%	15.8%
Floyd	735	387	52.7%	659	302	45.8%	-13.0%
Franklin	498	211	42.4%	373	136	36.5%	-13.9%
Fremont	332	102	30.7%	286	135	47.2%	53.6%
Greene	417	299	71.7%	375	140	37.3%	-47.9%
Grundy	493	212	43.0%	400	185	46.3%	7.6%
Guthrie	451	161	35.7%	393	161	41.0%	14.8%
Hamilton	689	353	51.2%	625	383	61.3%	19.6%
Hancock	626	309	49.4%	461	202	43.8%	-11.2%
Hardin	745	426	57.2%	669	293	43.8%	-23.4%
Harrison	683	254	37.2%	616	247	40.1%	7.8%
Henry	813	448	55.1%	738	321	43.5%	-21.1%
Howard	420	149	35.5%	384	200	52.1%	46.8%
Humboldt	455	222	48.8%	352	256	72.7%	49.1%
Ida	406	206	50.7%	270	117	43.3%	-14.6%
Iowa	675	319	47.3%	672	263	39.1%	-17.2%
Jackson	912	395	43.3%	774	350	45.2%	4.4%
Jasper	1,407	769	54.7%	1,449	755	52.1%	-4.7%
Jefferson	713	467	65.5%	528	194	36.7%	-43.9%
Johnson	3,588	2,029	56.5%	3,702	1,955	52.8%	-6.6%
Jones	820	338	42.1%	739	335	45.3%	7.6%
Keokuk	487	218	44.8%	434	146	33.6%	-24.8%

Preschool Enrollment

County	1990 Age 3-5 Population	1990 Enrolled in Preschool	1990 Percentage	2000 Age 3-5 Population	2000 Enrolled in Preschool	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	842	457	54.3%	602	282	46.8%	-13.7%
Lee	1,627	618	38.0%	1,358	516	38.0%	0.0%
Linn	7,161	3,615	50.5%	8,029	4,043	50.4%	-0.3%
Louisa	470	165	35.1%	533	197	37.0%	5.3%
Lucas	366	181	49.5%	378	159	42.1%	-14.9%
Lyon	562	223	39.7%	463	152	32.8%	-17.3%
Madison	516	252	48.8%	577	213	36.9%	-24.4%
Mahaska	959	414	43.2%	886	364	41.1%	-4.8%
Marion	1,267	613	48.4%	1,264	610	48.3%	-0.3%
Marshall	1,582	886	56.0%	1,579	526	33.3%	-40.5%
Mills	549	254	46.3%	618	318	51.5%	11.2%
Mitchell	478	171	35.8%	409	135	33.0%	-7.7%
Monona	364	188	51.6%	342	168	49.1%	-4.9%
Monroe	323	140	43.3%	321	153	47.7%	10.0%
Montgomery	457	234	51.2%	472	242	51.3%	0.1%
Muscatine	1,793	795	44.3%	1,765	698	39.5%	-10.8%
O'Brien	680	294	43.2%	551	221	40.1%	-7.2%
Osceola	328	149	45.4%	239	81	33.9%	-25.4%
Page	637	323	50.7%	569	253	44.5%	-12.3%
Palo Alto	435	167	38.4%	347	167	48.1%	25.4%
Plymouth	1,109	481	43.4%	1,066	450	42.2%	-2.7%
Pocahontas	427	205	48.0%	262	154	58.8%	22.4%
Polk	14,861	7,003	47.1%	16,466	7,506	45.6%	-3.3%
Pottawattamie	3,869	1,522	39.3%	3,479	1,422	40.9%	3.9%
Poweshiek	751	384	51.1%	673	289	42.9%	-16.0%
Ringgold	195	98	50.3%	204	79	38.7%	-22.9%
Sac	547	258	47.2%	415	204	49.2%	4.2%
Scott	7,215	3,538	49.0%	6,559	2,897	44.2%	-9.9%
Shelby	580	240	41.4%	472	179	37.9%	-8.4%
Sioux	1,424	557	39.1%	1,248	571	45.8%	17.0%
Story	2,590	1,567	60.5%	2,382	1,246	52.3%	-13.5%
Tama	713	359	50.4%	738	277	37.5%	-25.5%
Taylor	264	114	43.2%	233	79	33.9%	-21.5%
Union	493	224	45.4%	424	230	54.2%	19.4%
Van Buren	335	135	40.3%	264	105	39.8%	-1.3%
Wapello	1,410	468	33.2%	1,334	620	46.5%	40.0%
Warren	1,623	859	52.9%	1,693	686	40.5%	-23.4%
Washington	900	407	45.2%	876	291	33.2%	-26.5%
Wayne	280	100	35.7%	243	99	40.7%	14.1%
Webster	1,740	894	51.4%	1,486	660	44.4%	-13.6%
Winnebago	500	265	53.0%	398	154	38.7%	-27.0%
Winneshiek	878	414	47.2%	723	375	51.9%	10.0%
Woodbury	4,677	2,191	46.8%	4,799	2,043	42.6%	-9.1%
Worth	317	169	53.3%	286	114	39.9%	-25.2%
Wright	578	300	51.9%	522	269	51.5%	-0.7%
State	**120,232**	**58,357**	**48.5%**	**114,574**	**52,114**	**45.5%**	**-6.3%**
Rural	**20,896**	**9,723**	**46.5%**	**18,249**	**7,717**	**42.3%**	**-9.1%**
Small Urban	**46,364**	**22,396**	**48.3%**	**42,630**	**19,275**	**45.2%**	**-6.4%**
Metropolitan	**52,972**	**26,238**	**49.5%**	**53,695**	**25,122**	**46.8%**	**-5.5%**
U.S.	**11,062,517**	**4,503,285**	**40.7%**	**11,724,225**	**4,957,582**	**42.3%**	**3.9%**

Homeownership

County	1990 Housing Units	1990 Owner Occupied	1990 Percentage	2000 Housing Units	2000 Owner Occupied	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Adair	3,419	2,514	73.5%	3,398	2,550	75.0%	2.1%
Adams	2,005	1,454	72.5%	1,867	1,394	74.7%	3.0%
Allamakee	5,268	3,993	75.8%	5,722	4,374	76.4%	0.9%
Appanoose	5,609	4,177	74.5%	5,779	4,275	74.0%	-0.7%
Audubon	2,936	2,233	76.1%	2,773	2,196	79.2%	4.1%
Benton	8,518	6,368	74.8%	9,746	7,738	79.4%	6.2%
Black Hawk	46,932	31,593	67.3%	49,683	34,248	68.9%	2.4%
Boone	9,827	7,064	71.9%	10,374	7,862	75.8%	5.4%
Bremer	8,394	6,298	75.0%	8,860	6,927	78.2%	4.2%
Buchanan	7,506	5,630	75.0%	7,933	6,203	78.2%	4.2%
Buena Vista	7,515	5,098	67.8%	7,499	5,279	70.4%	3.8%
Butler	6,036	4,685	77.6%	6,175	4,964	80.4%	3.6%
Calhoun	4,684	3,358	71.7%	4,513	3,492	77.4%	7.9%
Carroll	7,964	5,844	73.4%	8,486	6,313	74.4%	1.4%
Cass	6,177	4,434	71.8%	6,120	4,564	74.6%	3.9%
Cedar	6,684	4,885	73.1%	7,147	5,487	76.8%	5.0%
Cerro Gordo	19,061	13,114	68.8%	19,374	13,857	71.5%	4.0%
Cherokee	5,514	3,906	70.8%	5,378	3,962	73.7%	4.0%
Chickasaw	5,040	3,950	78.4%	5,192	4,165	80.2%	2.4%
Clarke	3,343	2,419	72.4%	3,584	2,594	72.4%	0.0%
Clay	7,074	4,623	65.4%	7,259	5,014	69.1%	5.7%
Clayton	7,218	5,409	74.9%	7,375	5,643	76.5%	2.1%
Clinton	19,757	14,061	71.2%	20,105	14,653	72.9%	2.4%
Crawford	6,397	4,573	71.5%	6,441	4,703	73.0%	2.1%
Dallas	11,204	8,332	74.4%	15,584	11,897	76.3%	2.7%
Davis	3,093	2,400	77.6%	3,207	2,556	79.7%	2.7%
Decatur	3,207	2,272	70.8%	3,337	2,372	71.1%	0.3%
Delaware	6,389	4,838	75.7%	6,834	5,319	77.8%	2.8%
Des Moines	16,874	12,279	72.8%	17,270	12,813	74.2%	2.0%
Dickinson	6,160	4,667	75.8%	7,103	5,542	78.0%	3.0%
Dubuque	30,799	21,931	71.2%	33,690	24,747	73.5%	3.2%
Emmet	4,461	3,210	72.0%	4,450	3,344	75.1%	4.4%
Fayette	8,490	6,315	74.4%	8,778	6,642	75.7%	1.7%
Floyd	6,721	4,921	73.2%	6,828	5,058	74.1%	1.2%
Franklin	4,579	3,296	72.0%	4,356	3,266	75.0%	4.2%
Fremont	3,217	2,327	72.3%	3,199	2,383	74.5%	3.0%
Greene	4,195	3,007	71.7%	4,205	3,180	75.6%	5.5%
Grundy	4,776	3,553	74.4%	4,984	3,983	79.9%	7.4%
Guthrie	4,407	3,328	75.5%	4,641	3,695	79.6%	5.4%
Hamilton	6,358	4,515	71.0%	6,692	4,870	72.8%	2.5%
Hancock	4,867	3,551	73.0%	4,795	3,751	78.2%	7.2%
Hardin	7,611	5,476	71.9%	7,628	5,688	74.6%	3.6%
Harrison	5,656	4,212	74.5%	6,115	4,684	76.6%	2.9%
Henry	7,089	5,212	73.5%	7,626	5,569	73.0%	-0.7%
Howard	3,856	3,008	78.0%	3,974	3,148	79.2%	1.5%
Humboldt	4,339	3,159	72.8%	4,295	3,263	76.0%	4.4%
Ida	3,222	2,309	71.7%	3,213	2,351	73.2%	2.1%
Iowa	5,713	4,349	76.1%	6,163	4,802	77.9%	2.4%
Jackson	7,527	5,551	73.7%	8,078	6,137	76.0%	3.0%
Jasper	13,632	10,172	74.6%	14,689	11,123	75.7%	1.5%
Jefferson	6,309	4,205	66.7%	6,649	4,470	67.2%	0.9%
Johnson	36,067	18,999	52.7%	44,080	24,967	56.6%	7.5%
Jones	6,917	5,090	73.6%	7,560	5,735	75.9%	3.1%
Keokuk	4,573	3,566	78.0%	4,586	3,609	78.7%	0.9%

Homeownership

County	1990 Housing Units	1990 Owner Occupied	1990 Percentage	2000 Housing Units	2000 Owner Occupied	2000 Percentage	Change From1990
Kossuth	7,194	5,256	73.1%	6,974	5,426	77.8%	6.5%
Lee	14,936	11,061	74.1%	15,161	11,442	75.5%	1.9%
Linn	65,501	46,140	70.4%	76,753	55,826	72.7%	3.3%
Louisa	4,296	3,200	74.5%	4,519	3,491	77.3%	3.7%
Lucas	3,766	2,799	74.3%	3,811	2,985	78.3%	5.4%
Lyon	4,289	3,308	77.1%	4,428	3,622	81.8%	6.1%
Madison	4,715	3,466	73.5%	5,326	4,152	78.0%	6.0%
Mahaska	8,306	5,815	70.0%	8,880	6,312	71.1%	1.5%
Marion	10,815	7,989	73.9%	12,017	9,079	75.6%	2.3%
Marshall	14,890	10,596	71.2%	15,338	11,305	73.7%	3.6%
Mills	4,665	3,488	74.8%	5,324	4,235	79.5%	6.4%
Mitchell	4,253	3,328	78.3%	4,294	3,503	81.6%	4.3%
Monona	4,098	3,039	74.2%	4,211	3,199	76.0%	2.4%
Monroe	3,196	2,458	76.9%	3,228	2,531	78.4%	1.9%
Montgomery	4,955	3,555	71.7%	4,886	3,571	73.1%	1.9%
Muscatine	14,806	10,662	72.0%	15,847	11,950	75.4%	4.7%
O'Brien	5,980	4,484	75.0%	6,001	4,615	76.9%	2.6%
Osceola	2,817	2,104	74.7%	2,778	2,153	77.5%	3.8%
Page	6,687	4,719	70.6%	6,708	4,803	71.6%	1.5%
Palo Alto	4,183	2,966	70.9%	4,119	3,052	74.1%	4.5%
Plymouth	8,417	6,295	74.8%	9,372	7,260	77.5%	3.6%
Pocahontas	3,820	2,838	74.3%	3,617	2,867	79.3%	6.7%
Polk	129,237	84,307	65.2%	149,112	102,621	68.8%	5.5%
Pottawattamie	31,262	22,226	71.1%	33,844	24,052	71.1%	0.0%
Poweshiek	7,158	5,045	70.5%	7,398	5,316	71.9%	2.0%
Ringgold	2,218	1,672	75.4%	2,245	1,699	75.7%	0.4%
Sac	4,914	3,564	72.5%	4,746	3,644	76.8%	5.9%
Scott	57,438	38,115	66.4%	62,334	43,979	70.6%	6.3%
Shelby	5,024	3,709	73.8%	5,173	3,983	77.0%	4.3%
Sioux	9,925	7,762	78.2%	10,693	8,603	80.5%	2.9%
Story	25,941	14,515	56.0%	29,383	17,125	58.3%	4.2%
Tama	6,768	5,092	75.2%	7,018	5,440	77.5%	3.0%
Taylor	2,859	2,160	75.6%	2,824	2,157	76.4%	1.1%
Union	5,173	3,555	68.7%	5,242	3,777	72.1%	4.8%
Van Buren	3,056	2,375	77.7%	3,181	2,535	79.7%	2.5%
Wapello	14,555	10,997	75.6%	14,784	11,175	75.6%	0.0%
Warren	12,659	9,728	76.8%	14,708	11,758	79.9%	4.0%
Washington	7,454	5,349	71.8%	8,056	6,068	75.3%	5.0%
Wayne	2,953	2,237	75.8%	2,821	2,237	79.3%	4.7%
Webster	15,963	11,000	68.9%	15,878	11,314	71.3%	3.4%
Winnebago	4,704	3,508	74.6%	4,749	3,613	76.1%	2.0%
Winneshiek	7,256	5,153	71.0%	7,734	5,687	73.5%	3.5%
Woodbury	36,899	25,280	68.5%	39,151	26,841	68.6%	0.1%
Worth	3,239	2,470	76.3%	3,278	2,588	79.0%	3.5%
Wright	5,899	4,259	72.2%	5,940	4,407	74.2%	2.8%
State	**1,064,325**	**745,377**	**70.0%**	**1,149,276**	**831,419**	**72.3%**	**3.3%**
Rural	**194,516**	**145,231**	**74.7%**	**199,053**	**153,934**	**77.3%**	**3.6%**
Small Urban	**409,733**	**297,040**	**72.5%**	**432,193**	**323,079**	**74.8%**	**3.1%**
Metropolitan	**460,076**	**303,106**	**65.9%**	**518,030**	**354,406**	**68.4%**	**3.8%**
U.S.	**91,947,410**	**59,024,811**	**64.2%**	**105,480,101**	**69,815,753**	**66.2%**	**3.1%**

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For Further Information

The information and data contained in this publication also are available on the Child and Family Policy Center's website. The address is: http://www.cfpciowa.org .

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Tanager Place
Cedar Rapids

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